



**Hort
Innovation**
Strategic levy investment

**NURSERY
FUND**

This project has been funded by Hort Innovation using the nursery research and development levy and funds from the Australian Government. For more information on the fund and strategic levy investment visit horticulture.com.au

PROJECT ROOTS POST-CAMPAIGN REPORT

HORT INNOVATION › MAY 2023

fiftyfive5

Part of Accenture Song

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SECTION 1

INTRODUCTION

INTRODUCTION TO THE PROJECT



THE OBJECTIVE

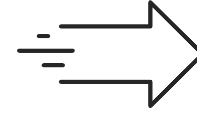
Hort Innovation has an objective to increase **domestic customer demand** for Nursery plants through improving knowledge, attitudes, and purchase intent



THE RESEARCH NEED

Understanding consumer usage and attitudes will help Hort Innovation understand how Product **Perceptions connect** to Product **Purchase**

The study will also establish a set of **benchmarks** for future research



ABOUT THE CAMPAIGN

‘School of Thumb’ is a series of horticultural episodes designed to help Australians take the guesswork out of gardening

Through a series of **long-form** episodes (e.g., 4 to 6 mins), the campaign uses plant experts and a comedic host to equip the public with simple gardening **skills** and **knowledge**, and **inspire** everyday Aussies

RESEARCH AIM AND OBJECTIVES

THE AIM OF THIS PROJECT IS TO DETERMINE THE IMPACT OF NURSERY MARKETING ACTIVITIES IN DRIVING OVERALL GROWTH



1. ESTABLISH CURRENT STATE OF PLAY

- What is “brand health” for the nursery category?
- What are the key attitudes and needs driving nursery behaviour?
- What are the key barriers to plant consideration and purchase?
- How do these issues differ between plant categories?
- What is the level of knowledge in the category?

2. EXAMINE BRAND HEALTH, POST ACTIVITY

- How have key metrics, e.g. brand health, attitudes, changed over time?
- Which customer cohorts are driving that key growth?
- Which barriers are we starting to overcome in the category?
- What marketing tactics and initiatives might drive further growth in the future?

PART 2 OF OUR DUAL PRONGED APPROACH. WE FOLLOWED UP THE 2022 BENCHMARK TO EXAMINE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CAMPAIGN IN SHIFTING ATTITUDES & BEHAVIOURS

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

BENCHMARK PHASE

AUG / SEP 2022

- Sample of n=1,000 Australians, representative of the population by age, gender, and location (state, region)
- All respondents aged 18-75 and key decision makers for purchasing plants
- 15 minute online survey covering a range of attitudes and behaviours relevant to the category

DEEP DIVE PHASE

APR 2023

- Sample of **n=1,000 Australians**, representative of the population by age, gender, and location (state, region)
- All respondents aged 18-75 and **key decision makers** for purchasing plants
- **Core** 15 minute benchmark survey covering a range of attitudes and behaviours relevant to the category
- Plus additional 5 minute component covering **recall** and **impact** of marketing activities (20 minutes total survey duration)



SECTION 2

BENCHMARK SCORECARD

KEY METRICS – POST-CAMPAIGN VS. BENCHMARK





CURRENT STATE OF PLAY

INDOOR PLANTS
 Penetration **44%** | 46% Spend **\$53** | \$48

OUTDOOR POT PLANTS
 Penetration **45%** | 45% Spend **\$55** | \$45

OUTDOOR GROUND PLANTS
 Penetration **44%** | 44% Spend **\$66** | \$60

TOP BARRIERS TO PURCHASE

	INDOOR	OUTDOOR	
	23%	31%	The cost of plants
	13%	16%	I don't have time to nurture plants
	19%	16%	They always seem to die
	21%	18%	Lack of space

PURCHASE FREQUENCY

Every 6 months or more

INDOOR PLANTS	OUTDOOR POT PLANTS	OUTDOOR GROUND PLANTS
34% 31%	34% 31%	34% 33%

ATTITUDES TO PLANTS

 **83%** | 83%
 I think plants beautify my home and / or garden

 **78%** | 79%
 Plants improve our health and wellbeing

 **61%** | 61%
 I feel a connection to nature when caring for my plants

 **52%** | 51%
 I feel confident in choosing plants

BENCHMARK SURVEY '22

SECTION 3

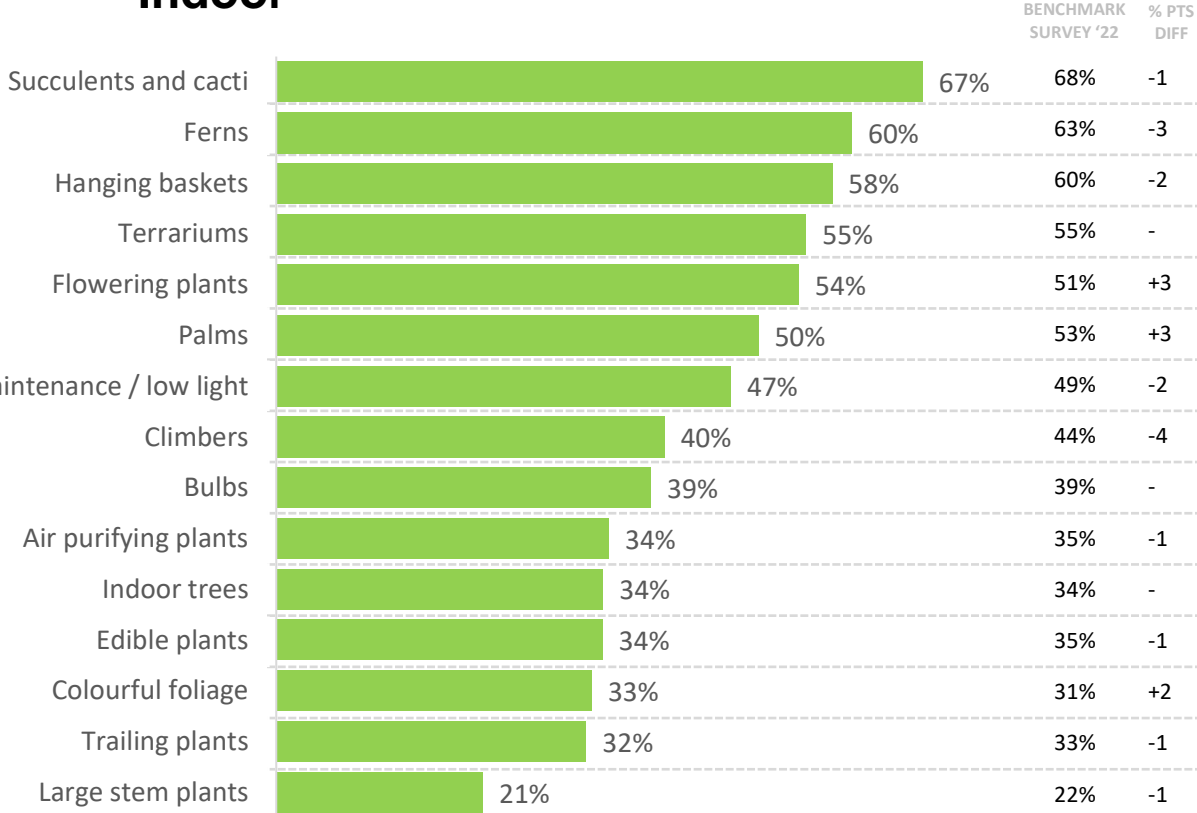
CATEGORY PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR

AWARENESS OF NURSERY PLANTS IS LARGELY STABLE; OUTDOOR VARIETIES CONTINUE TO BE BETTER KNOWN VS. INDOOR VARIETIES

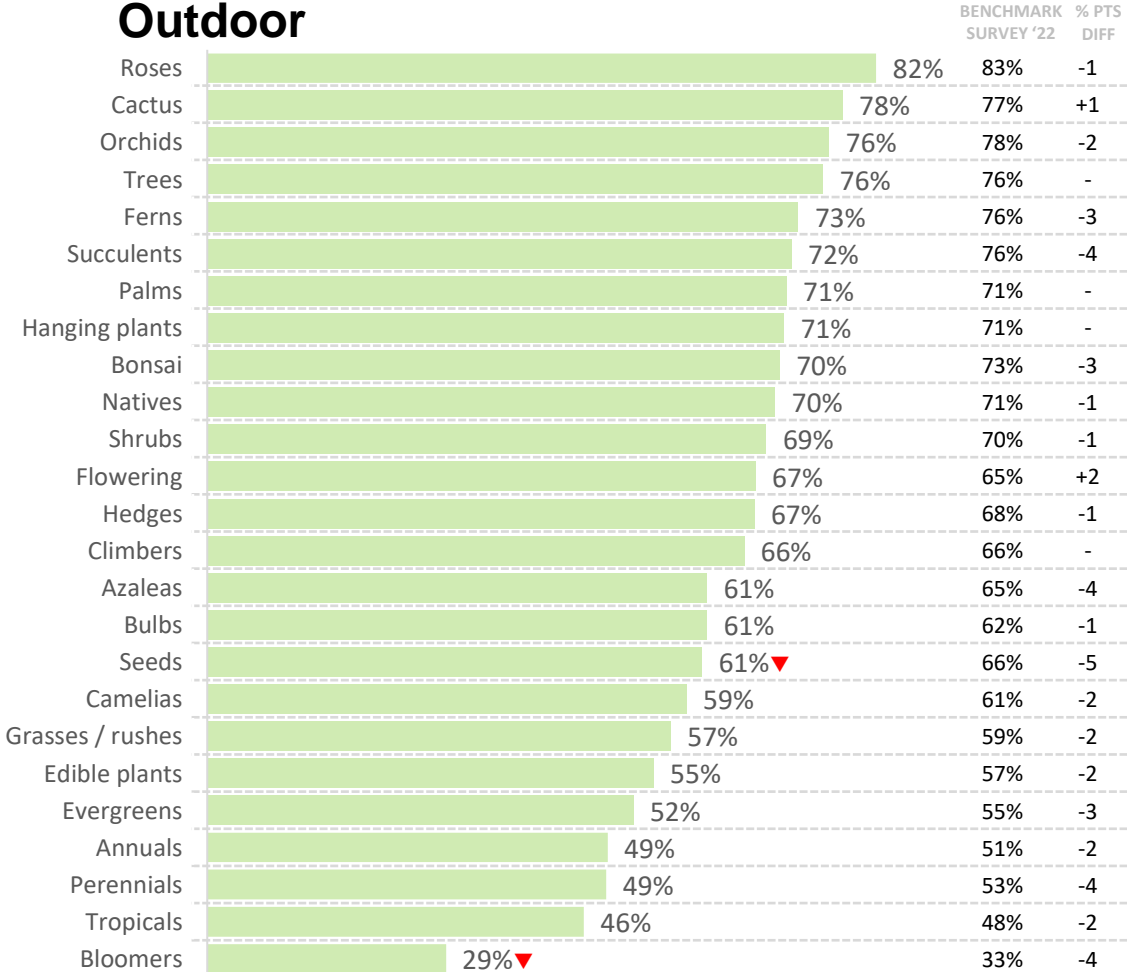
PROMPTED NURSERY PLANT AWARENESS

Total sample

Indoor



Outdoor



A1 Which of the following nursery plants have you heard of?
Base: (Total sample) Benchmark 2022 n=1,000, Post-test 2023 n=1,077

PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR IS ALSO STEADY, WITH REMARKABLY SIMILAR PENETRATION ACROSS THE THREE MAIN TYPES OF PLANTS

TOP PLANT TYPES PURCHASED LAST 12 MONTHS

Total sample

Indoor

44%

BENCHMARK SURVEY '22 46%



Outdoor pot

45%

45%



Outdoor ground

44%

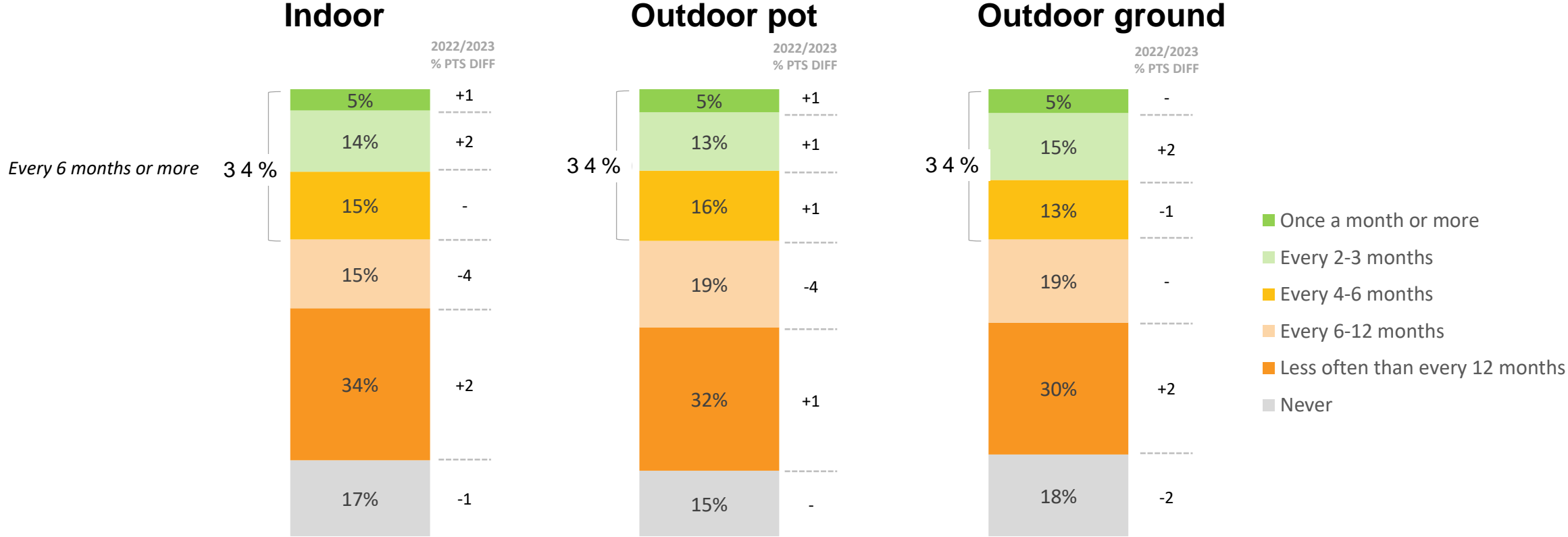
44%



FREQUENCY IS STABLE AND CONSISTENT BETWEEN INDOOR AND OUTDOOR; 1 IN 2 BUY A PLANT AT LEAST TWICE A YEAR (ANY TYPE)

FREQUENCY OF PURCHASE

Total sample



LIFESTAGE & LIVING SITUATION IMPACT THE TYPES OF PLANTS PURCHASED BUT INCOME IS NOT A FACTOR. PLANTS ARE ACCESSIBLE TO THOSE WHO WANT THEM IN THEIR HOMES

PROFILES OF THOSE WHO PURCHASE EVERY 6 MONTHS OR MORE



Indoor

- **Young** SINKs & DINKs
- Those aged 18 to 34 and therefore those employed
- **Apartment** dwellers and those who have a **patio / balcony** instead of a yard



Outdoor pot

- A greater **range** of age groups – both younger (18-34) and older (55+)
- **Apartment** dwellers and those with a **patio / balcony** instead of a yard (but not as popular as indoor plants)



Outdoor ground

- Empty nesters and **older** age groups (55+), and therefore those who have retired
- Those living in SA
- Those in a freestanding / detached home, and those with both a **front** and **back yard**
- Those living on rural acreage (although still rare overall)

MORE POPULAR WITH...

THE TYPES OF PLANTS FAVOURED BY CONSUMERS HAVE SHIFTED FOR BOTH INDOOR AND OUTDOOR VARIETALS; SEASONAL VARIATIONS MAY BE AT PLAY HERE

PLANT VARIETALS PURCHASED (EVERY 6 MONTHS OR MORE)

Total sample

Indoor



		BENCHMARK SURVEY '22	% PTS DIFF
Low maintenance / low light	29%▲	22%	+7
Edible plants	27%	21%	+6
Flowering plants	22%	20%	+2
Air purifying plants	22%	16%	+6
Succulents and cacti	22%	18%	+4
Colourful foliage	20%	15%	+5
Large stem plants	17%	15%	+2
Trailing plants	15%▲	7%	+8
Climbers	14%	11%	+3
Hanging baskets	13%	10%	+3
Bulbs	12%	13%	+1
Ferns	12%	11%	+1
Palms	11%▲	7%	+4
Terrariums	11%▲	7%	+4
Indoor trees	11%	11%	-

Outdoor



		BENCHMARK SURVEY '22	% PTS DIFF
Edible plants	36%▲	30%	+6
Flowering	33%	29%	+4
Seeds	25%	28%	-3
Bloomers	23%	20%	+3
Succulents	21%	19%	+2
Annuals	19%	16%	+3
Natives	18%▲	14%	+4
Perennials	18%	15%	+3
Hanging plants	13%	14%	-1
Shrubs	13%	11%	+2
Cactus	12%	9%	+3
Roses	12%▲	8%	+4
Orchids	11%	9%	+2
Evergreens	11%	9%	+2
Bulbs	10%	10%	-
Tropicals	10%	8%	+2
Climbers	10%	8%	+2
Grasses / rushes	10%	7%	+3
Ferns	9%	8%	+1
Trees	9%	6%	+3
Azaleas	8%	8%	-
Camelias	8%	6%	+2
Palms	8%	6%	+2
Hedges	6%	4%	+2
Bonsai	5%	6%	-1

SPEND ON OUTDOOR POT PLANTS HAS SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASED, NOW OUTPACES INDOOR PLANTS; HOWEVER OUTDOOR GROUND PLANTS STILL LEAD ON AVERAGE SPEND

AVERAGE SPEND ON PLANTS IN LAST 3 MONTHS

Those who have purchased in the last 3 months

Indoor

\$53 | \$48

Outdoor pot

\$55 ▲ | \$45

Outdoor ground

\$66 | \$60

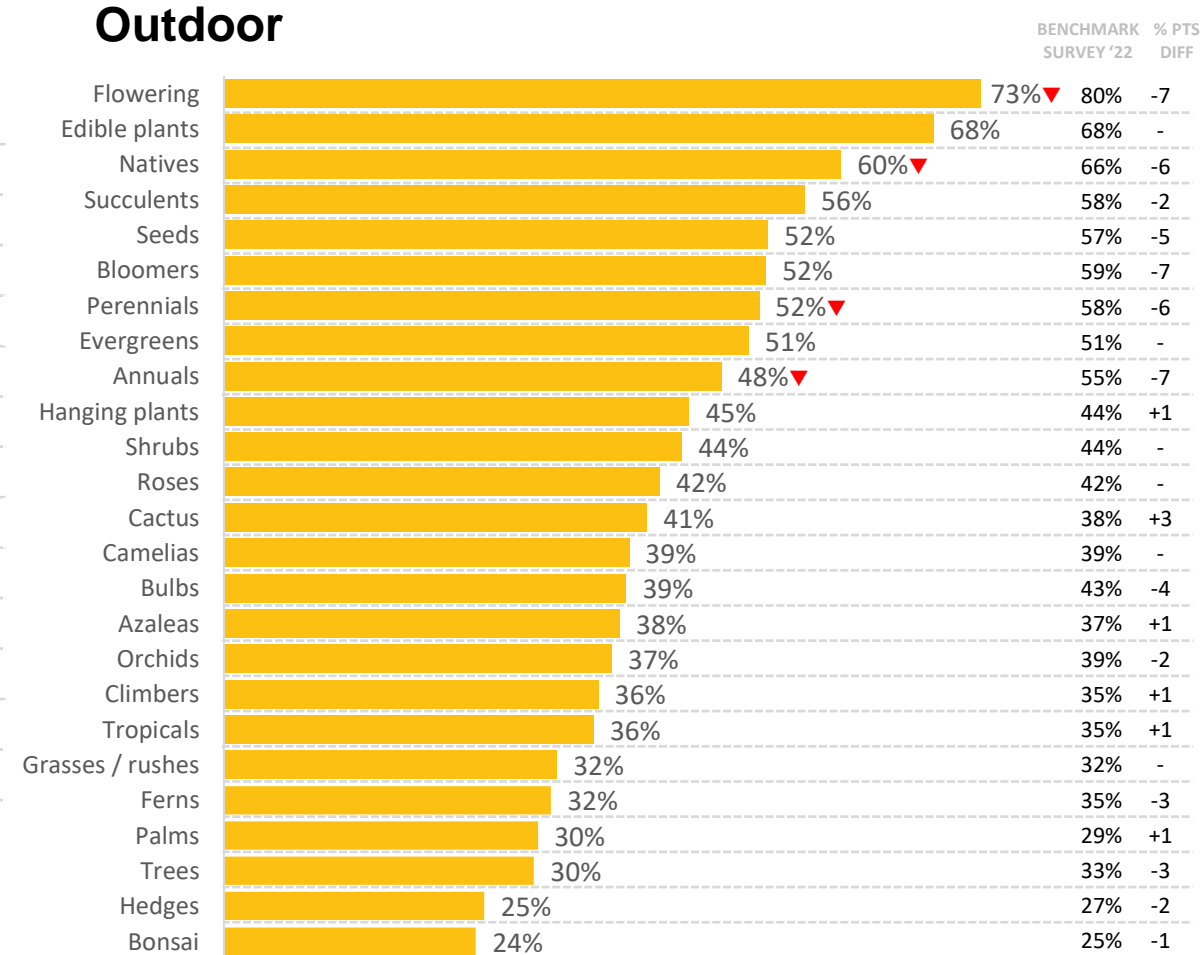
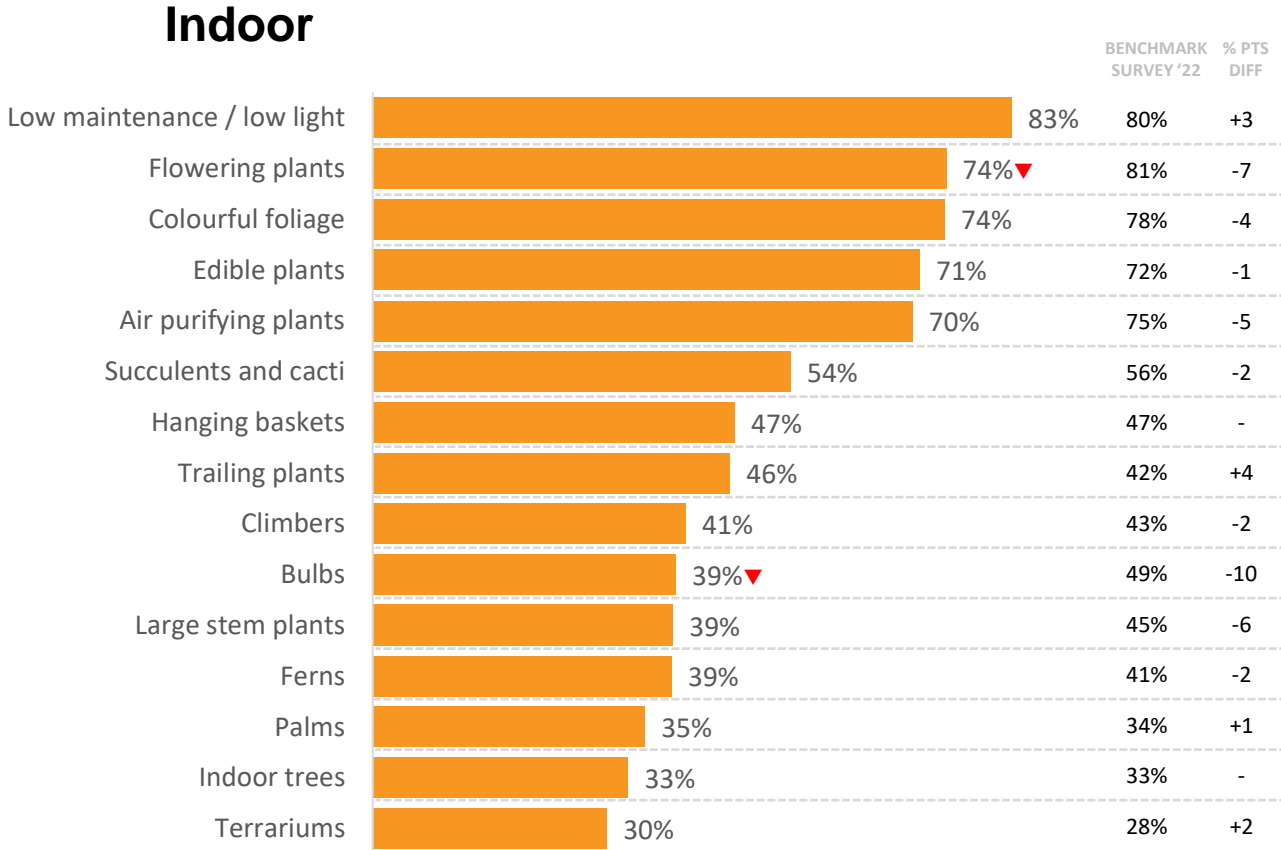


BENCHMARK SURVEY '22

FLOWERING PLANTS ARE MOST LIKELY TO BE PURCHASED FOR OUTDOOR – BUT HAVE DECLINED IN POPULARITY FOR INDOOR, IN FAVOUR OF LOW MAINTENANCE PLANTS

PLANT VARIETALS LIKELY TO BE PURCHASED IN THE FUTURE

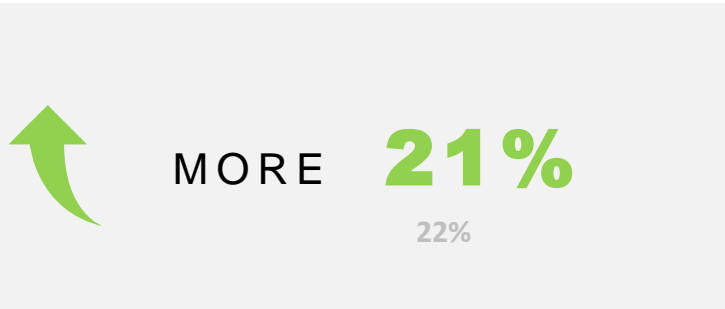
Total sample (% very or somewhat likely to buy)



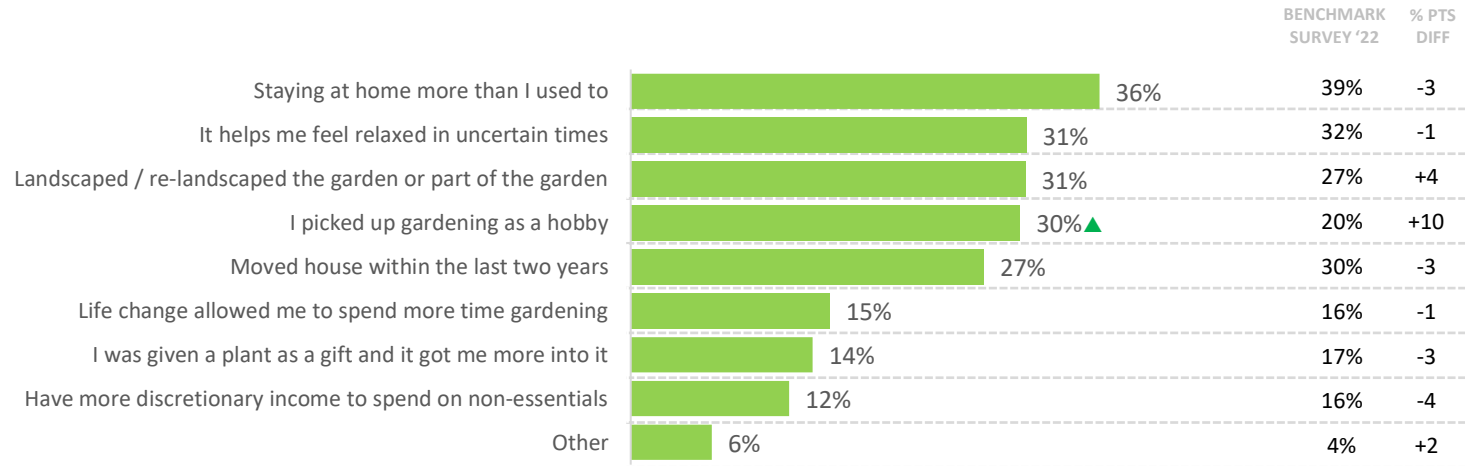
STATED PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR HAS SHIFTED & NOW INDICATES CATEGORY DECLINE; INDICATIVELY, THE COST OF PLANTS HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THIS BEHAVIOUR SHIFT

CHANGE IN PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR IN PAST 2 YEARS

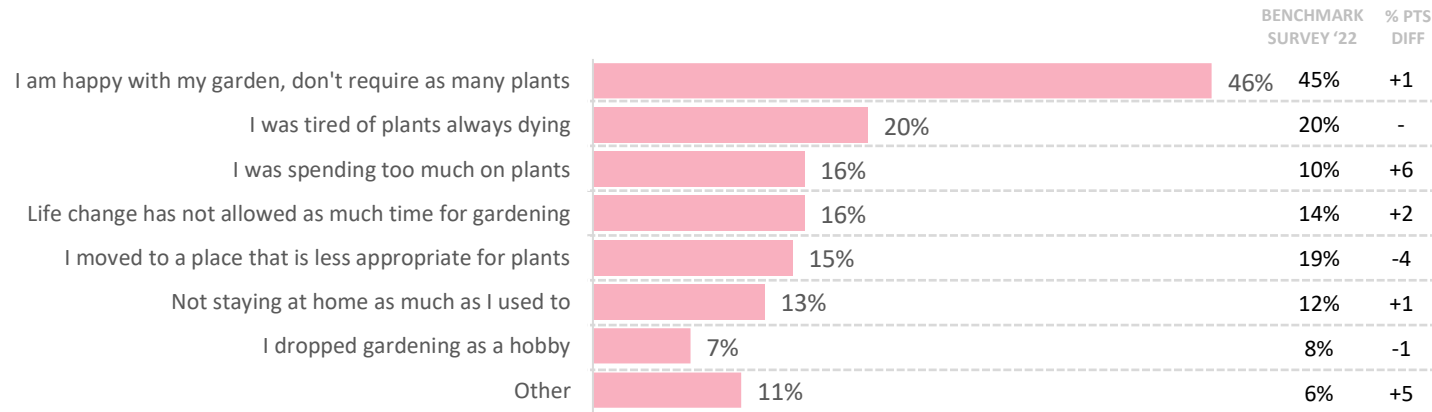
Total sample



REASONS FOR BUYING MORE



REASONS FOR BUYING LESS



BENCHMARK SURVEY '22

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Part of Accenture Song

B11 Thinking about the past 2 years, are you buying nursery plants... B12 You said you are buying nursery plants MORE than you used to. Why is this the case? B13 You said you are buying nursery plants LESS than you used to. Why is this the case?
Base: (Total sample) Benchmark 2022 n=1,000, Post-test 2023 n=1,077, Those who purchase more often n=214/227, Those who purchase less often n=194/274

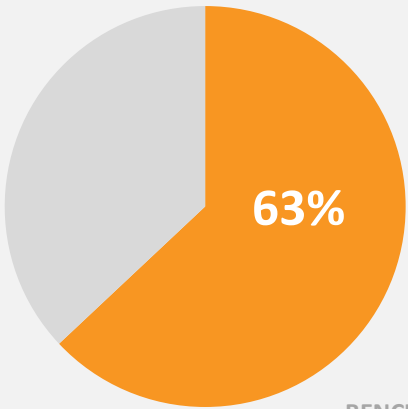
▲ ▼ Significantly higher / lower than benchmark **017**

AS COST OF LIVING PRESSURES RISE, DISCRETIONARY PURCHASES LIKE INDOOR PLANTS ARE IMPACTED; COST HAS BECOME A MUCH STRONGER PURCHASE BARRIER

REASONS FOR NON-PURCHASE IN LAST 3 MONTHS – INDOOR

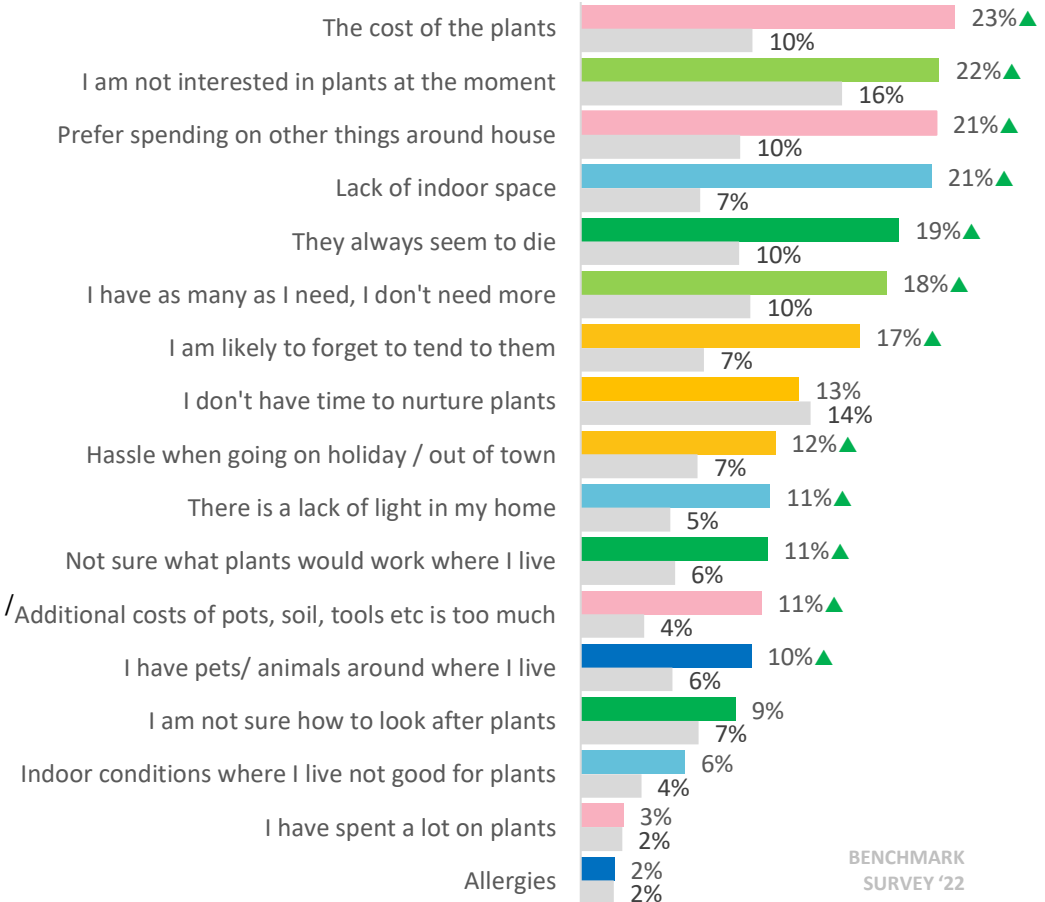
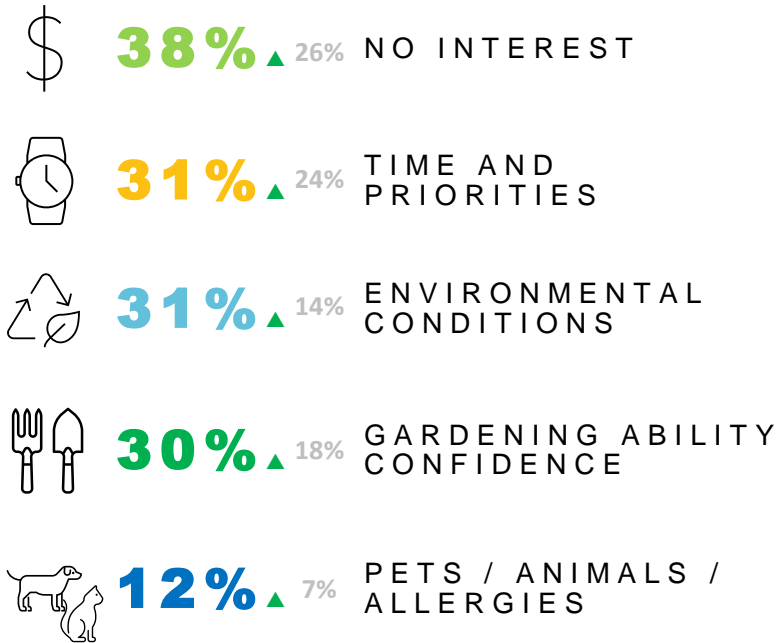
Non-purchasers

Two in three have not purchased an indoor plant in the last 3 months



BENCHMARK
62%

41% ▲ 22% COST



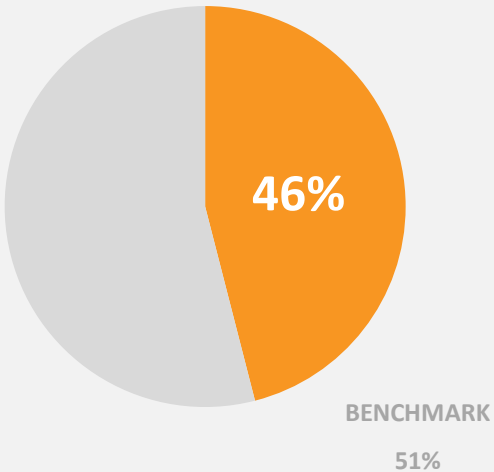
BENCHMARK
SURVEY '22

ALTHOUGH THE PROPORTION OF NON-OUTDOOR PLANT PURCHASERS IS STABLE VS. BENCHMARK, THE BARRIERS ARE MORE COMPREHENSIVE NOW (PARTICULARLY COST)

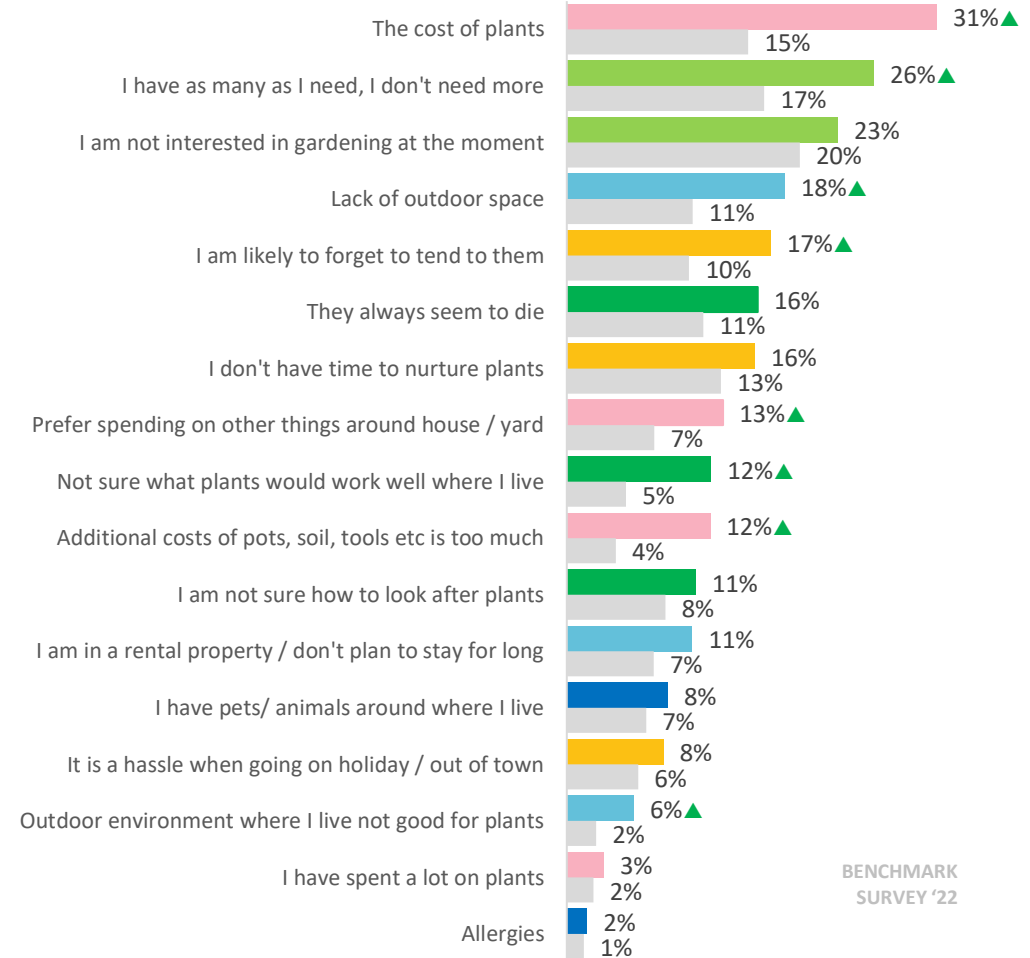
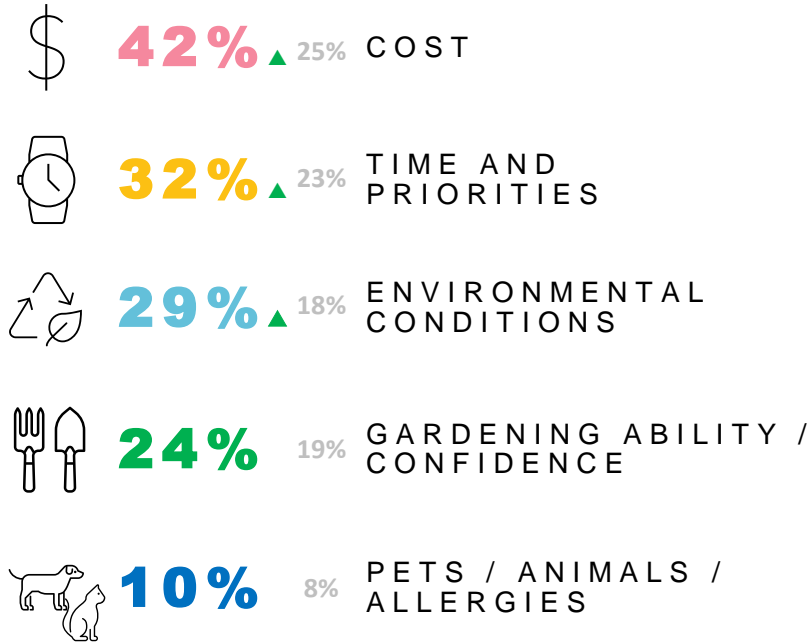
REASONS FOR NON-PURCHASE IN LAST 3 MONTHS - OUTDOOR

Non-purchasers

One in two have not purchased an **outdoor** plant in the last 3 months



45% ▲ 33% NO INTEREST



BENCHMARK SURVEY '22

▲ ▼ Significantly higher / lower than benchmark **019**

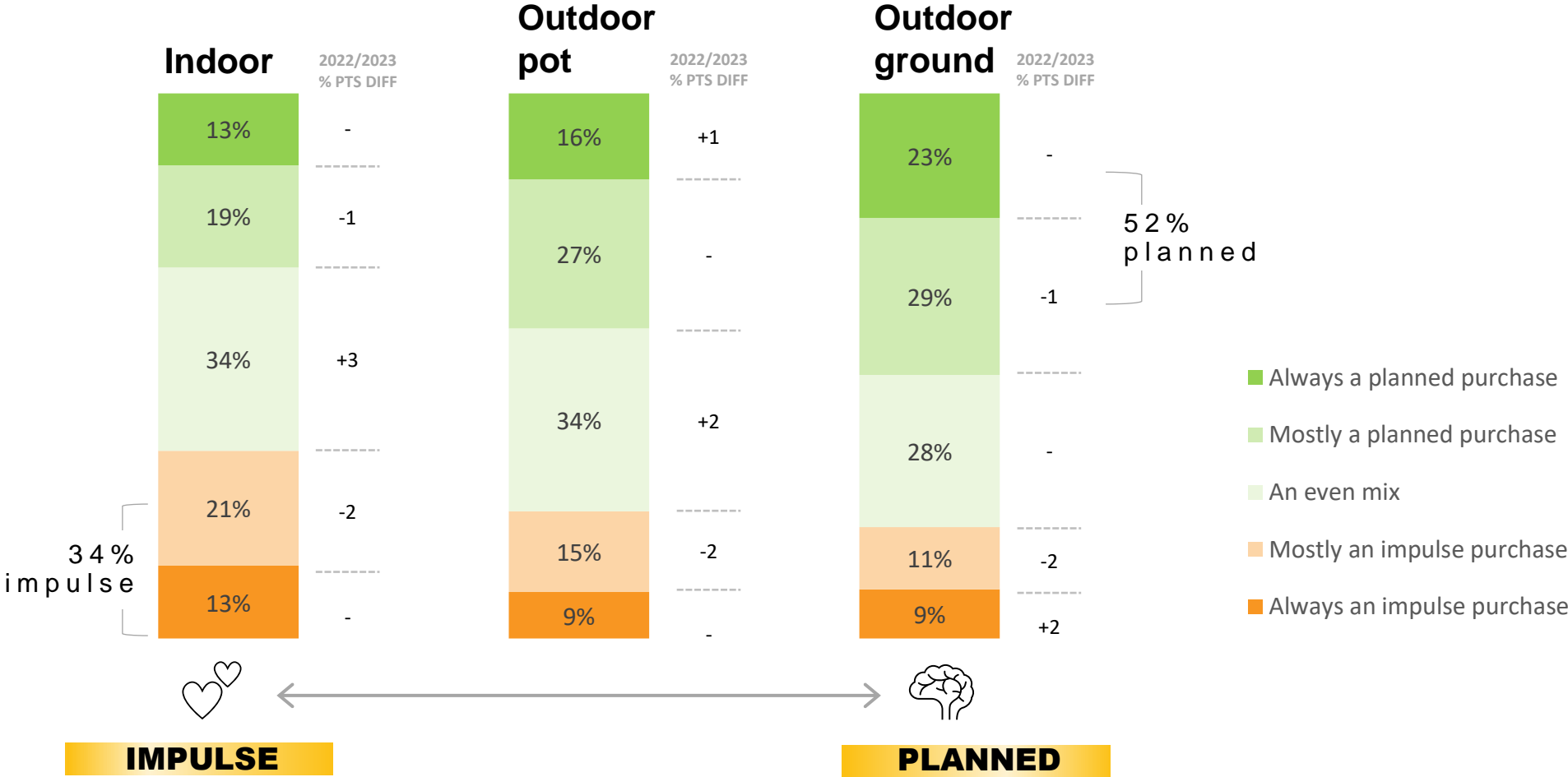
SECTION 4

SNAPSHOT OF PURCHASE JOURNEY

CONSISTENT WITH THE BENCHMARK, INDOOR PLANTS ARE MORE IMPULSE PURCHASES, WHEREAS MORE THOUGHT GOES INTO OUTDOOR GROUND PLANT PURCHASES

PLANNED VS IMPULSE PURCHASE

Those who purchase plants

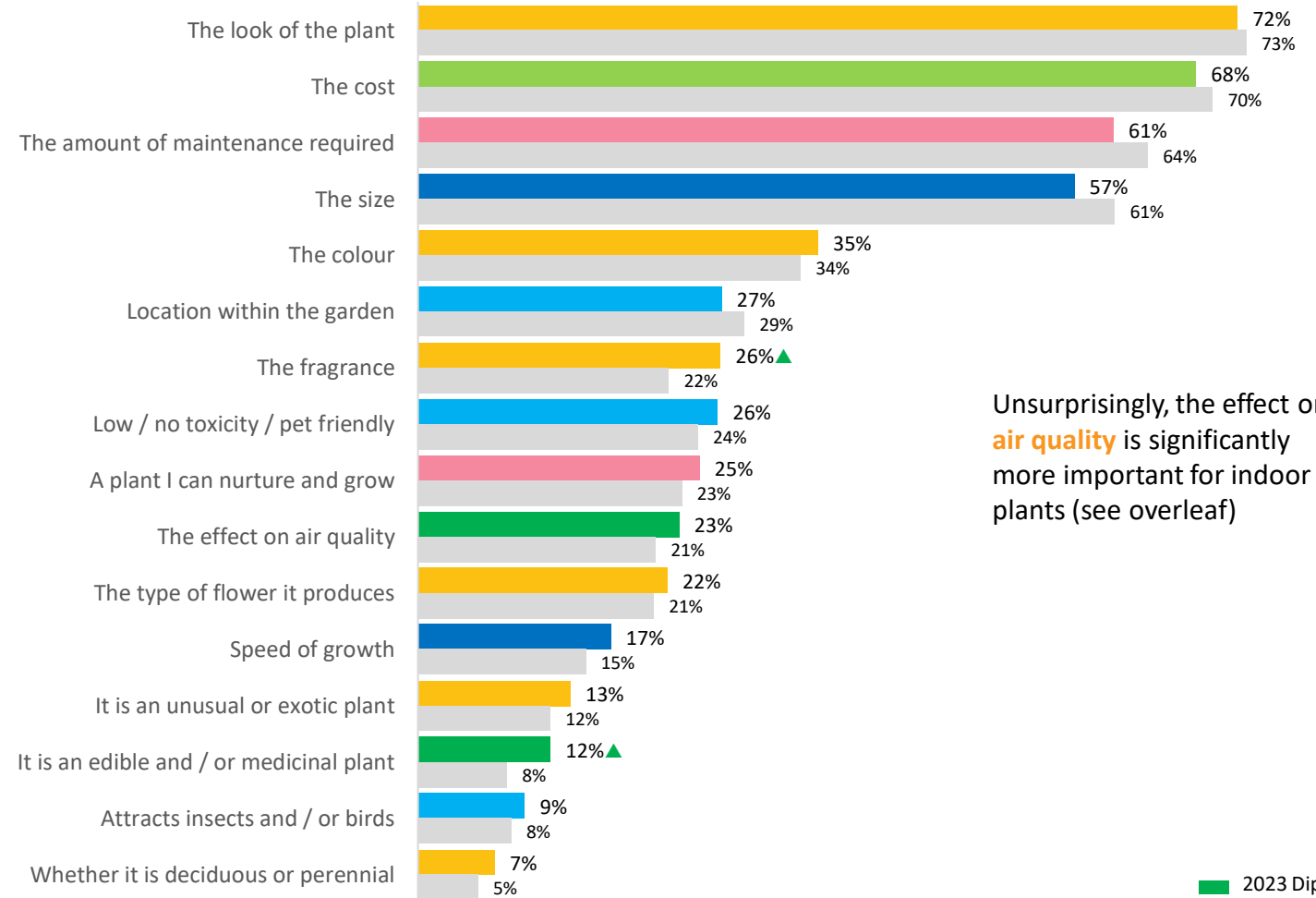


WHILE AESTHETICS ARE THE KEY DRIVER OF PURCHASE, FRAGRANCE & CONSUMPTION BENEFITS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY INFLUENTIAL

FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE PURCHASE – INDOOR PLANTS

Total sample

-  COST
-  AESTHETICS AND FRAGRANCE
-  TIME AND CARE NEEDED
-  GROWTH FACTORS
-  EXTERNAL / ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS
-  MEDICINAL OR CONSUMPTION BENEFITS

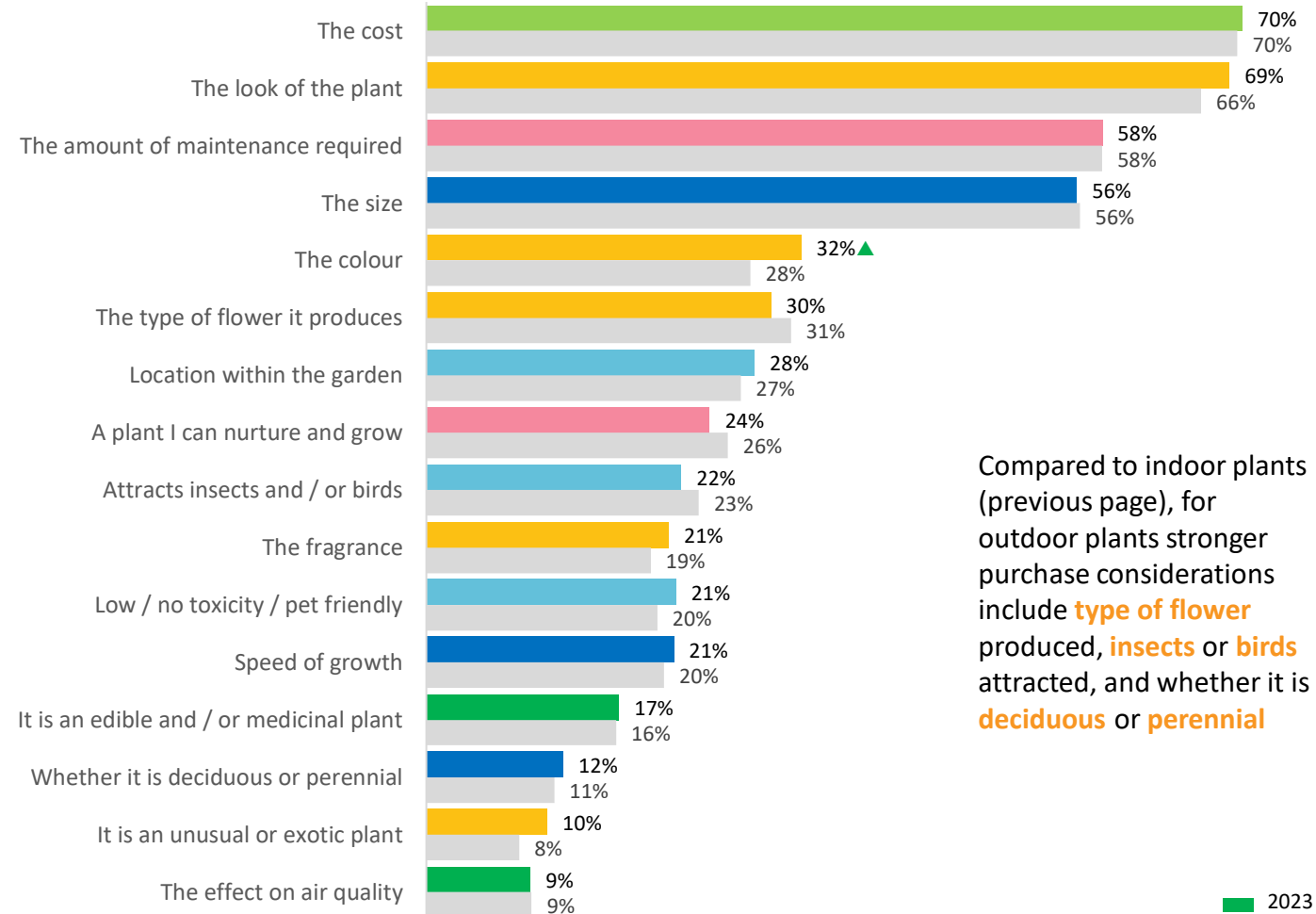


Unsurprisingly, the effect on **air quality** is significantly more important for indoor plants (see overleaf)

COST & AESTHETICS ARE KEY DRIVERS OF PURCHASE FOR OUTDOOR PLANTS, WITH COLOUR BECOMING AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT CONSIDERATION

FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE PURCHASE – OUTDOOR PLANTS

Total sample



Compared to indoor plants (previous page), for outdoor plants stronger purchase considerations include **type of flower** produced, **insects or birds** attracted, and whether it is **deciduous** or **perennial**

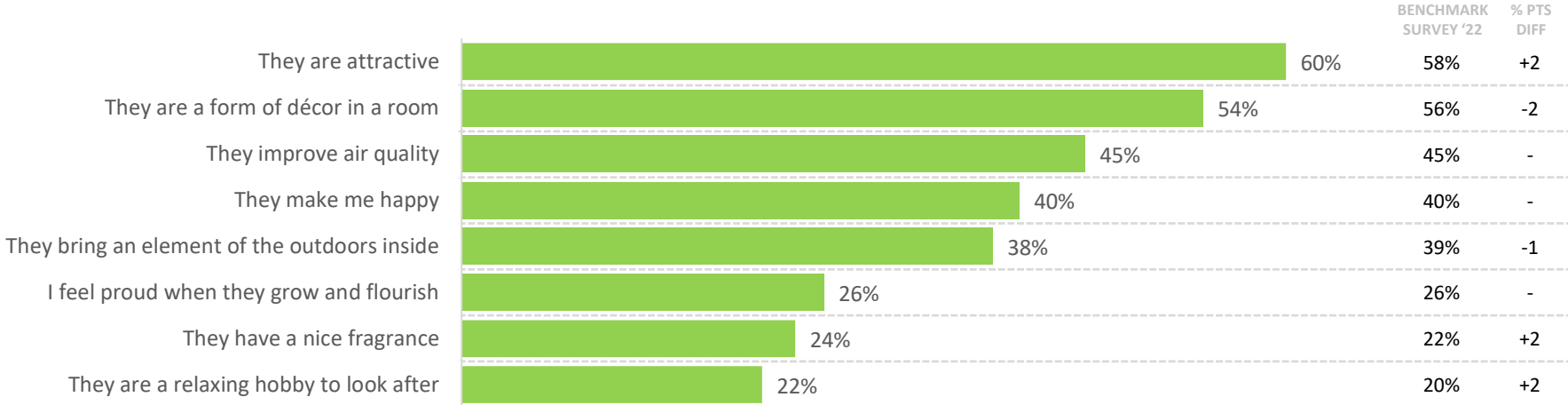
INDOOR PLANTS ARE KNOWN FOR THEIR BEAUTY AND VISUAL IMPACT, BUT THE PERCEIVED DIFFICULTY AND TIME REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN THEM IS A KEY DETERRENT

BENEFITS AND ISSUES WITH INDOOR PLANTS

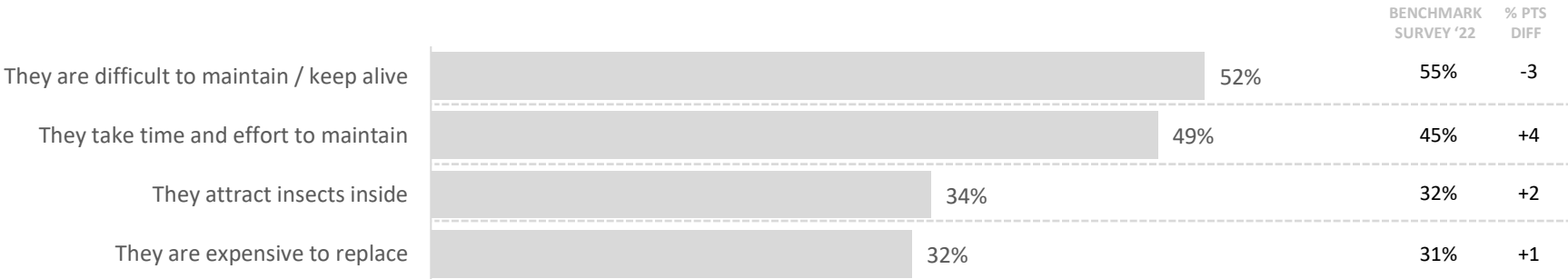
Total sample

INDOOR PLANTS

BENEFITS



ISSUES



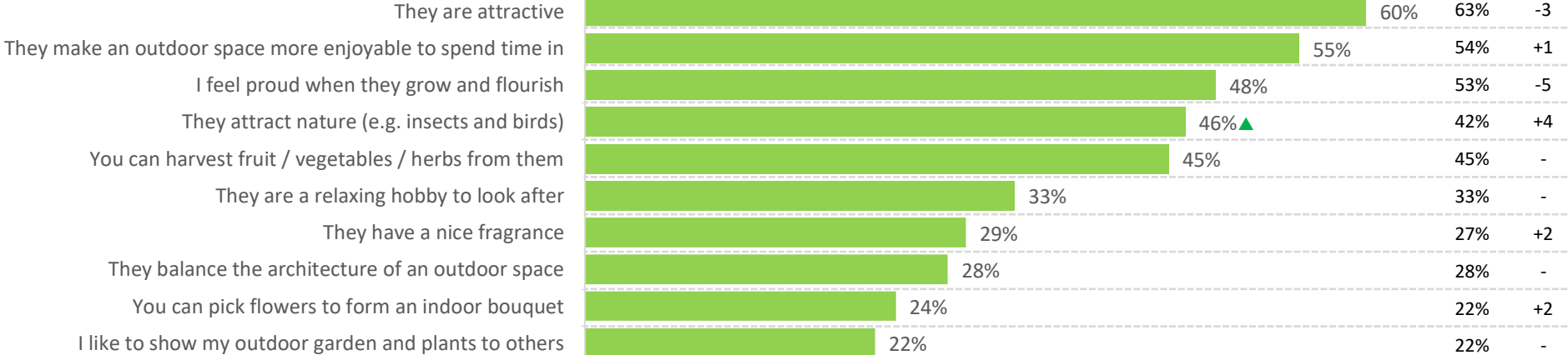
OUTDOOR PLANTS OFFER A RANGE OF FUNCTIONAL (VISUAL APPEAL, ATTRACT NATURE) & EMOTIONAL (PRIDE, ENJOYMENT) BENEFITS; BUT, ARE TIME CONSUMING & HIGH EFFORT

BENEFITS AND ISSUES WITH OUTDOOR PLANTS

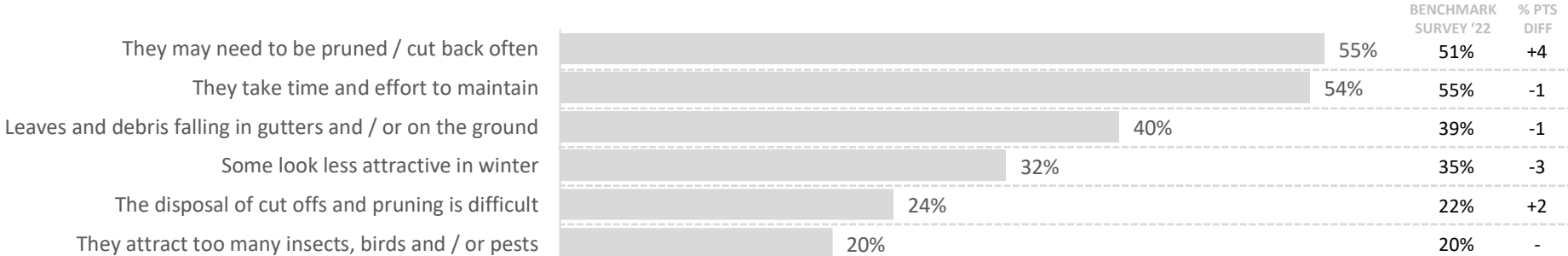
Total sample

OUTDOOR PLANTS

BENEFITS



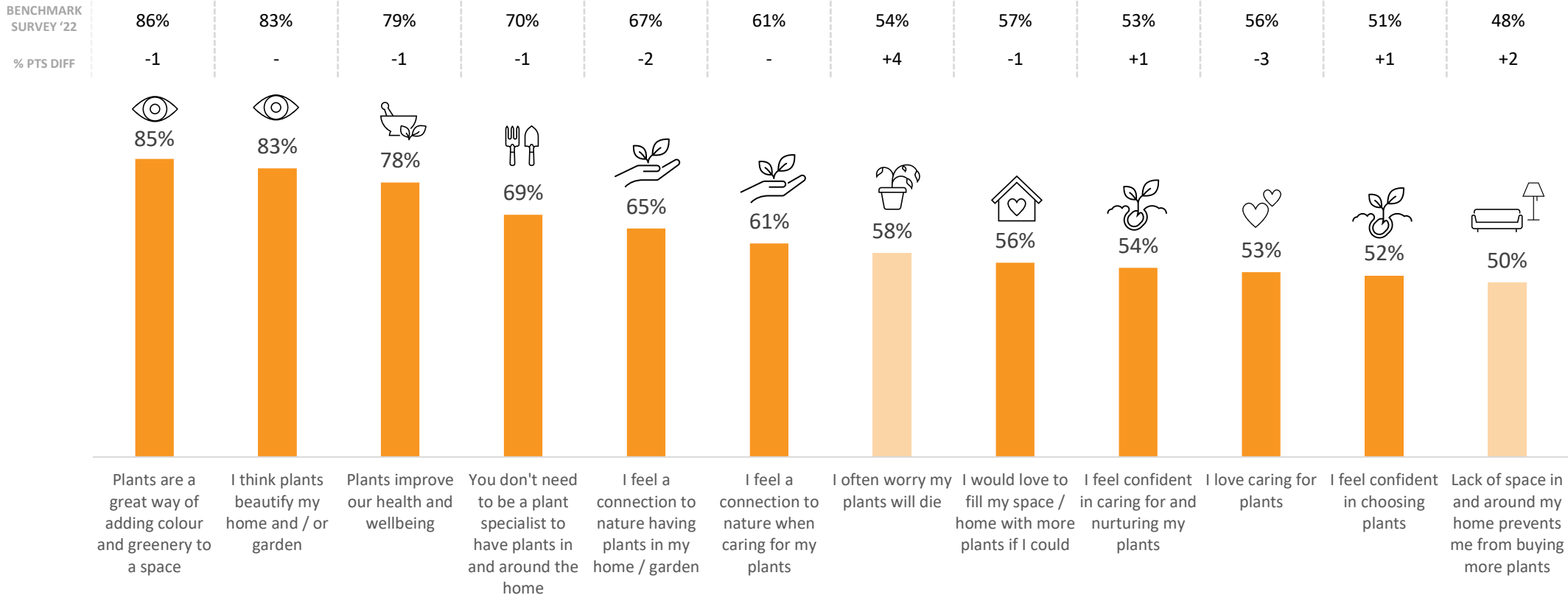
ISSUES



PLANTS ARE HELD IN A POSITIVE MINDSET. THERE ARE CLEAR ASSOCIATIONS WITH WELLBEING & CONNECTION TO NATURE, ALONG WITH ACCESSIBILITY

ATTITUDES TOWARD PLANTS

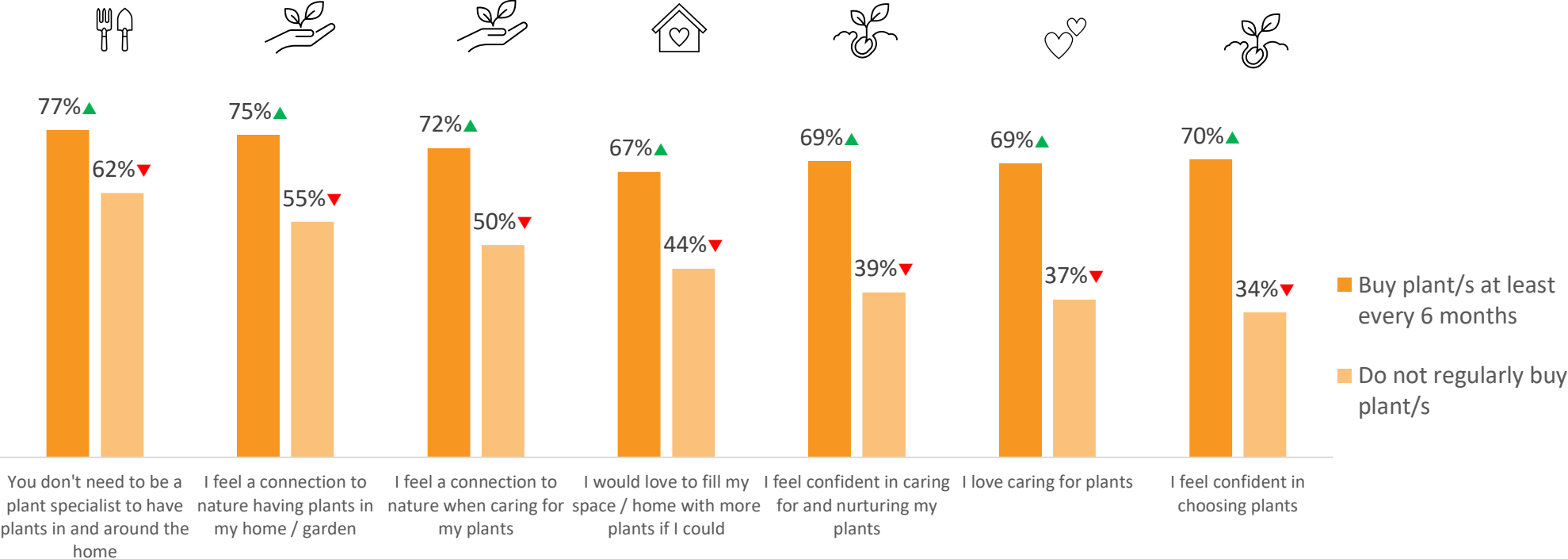
Total sample (% slightly or strongly agree)



REGULAR PLANT BUYERS HAVE A GREATER PLANT KNOWLEDGE & CONFIDENCE, REINFORCING THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATIONAL TOOLS LIKE 'SCHOOL OF THUMB'

ATTITUDES TOWARD PLANTS

Total sample (% slightly or strongly agree)



SECTION 5

RECENT PURCHASE OCCASION

PURCHASE TYPE AND LOCATION ARE STABLE; LARGE RETAILERS CONTINUE AS THE MAIN PURCHASE LOCATION, & INDOOR PLANTS ARE THE MOST FREQUENT RECENT PURCHASE

MOST RECENT PURCHASE – PLANT TYPE AND PURCHASE LOCATION

Purchasers only

BENCHMARK SURVEY '22

Indoor plant



44% | 47%

Outdoor pot plants

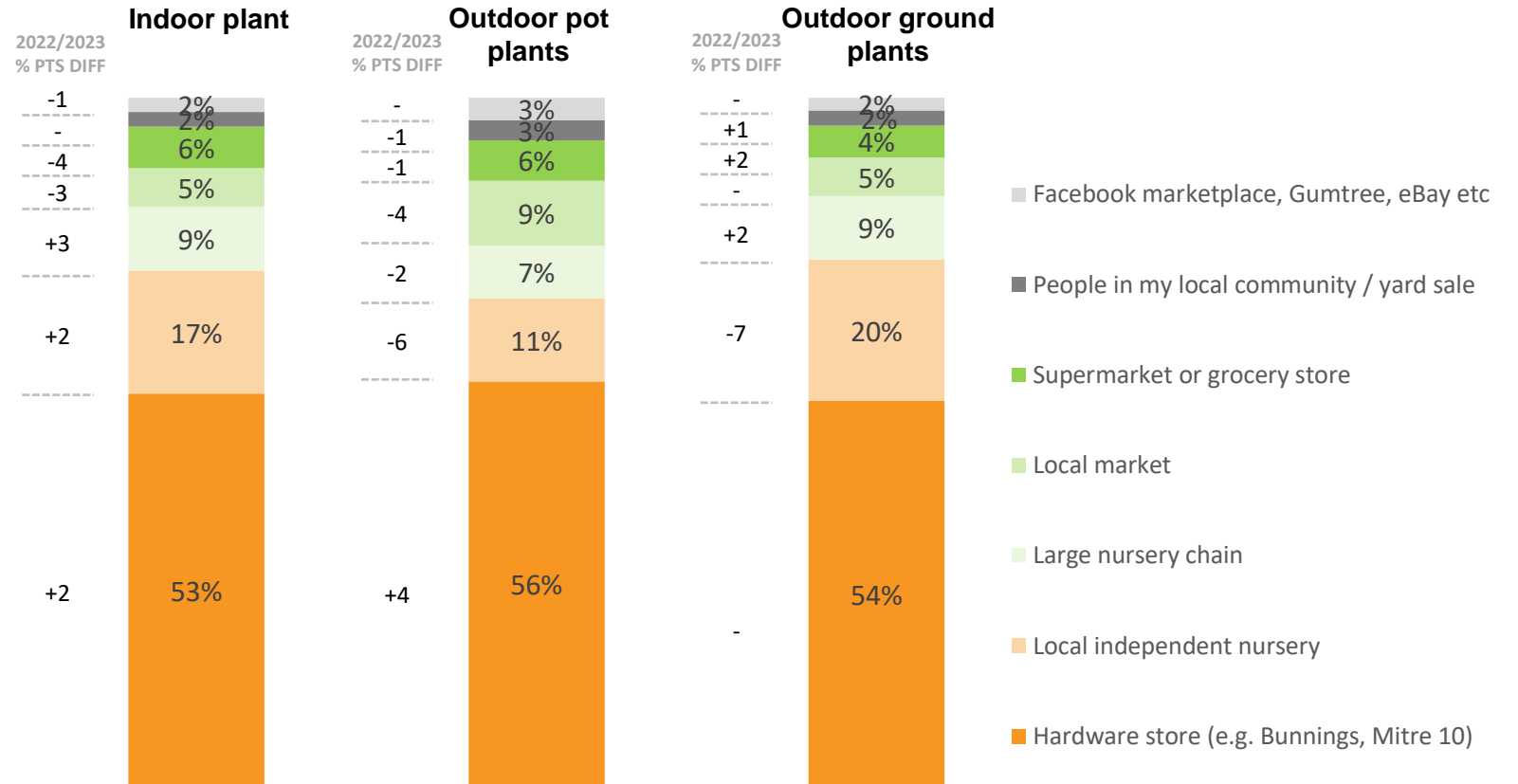


36% | 34%

Outdoor ground plants



34% | 31%

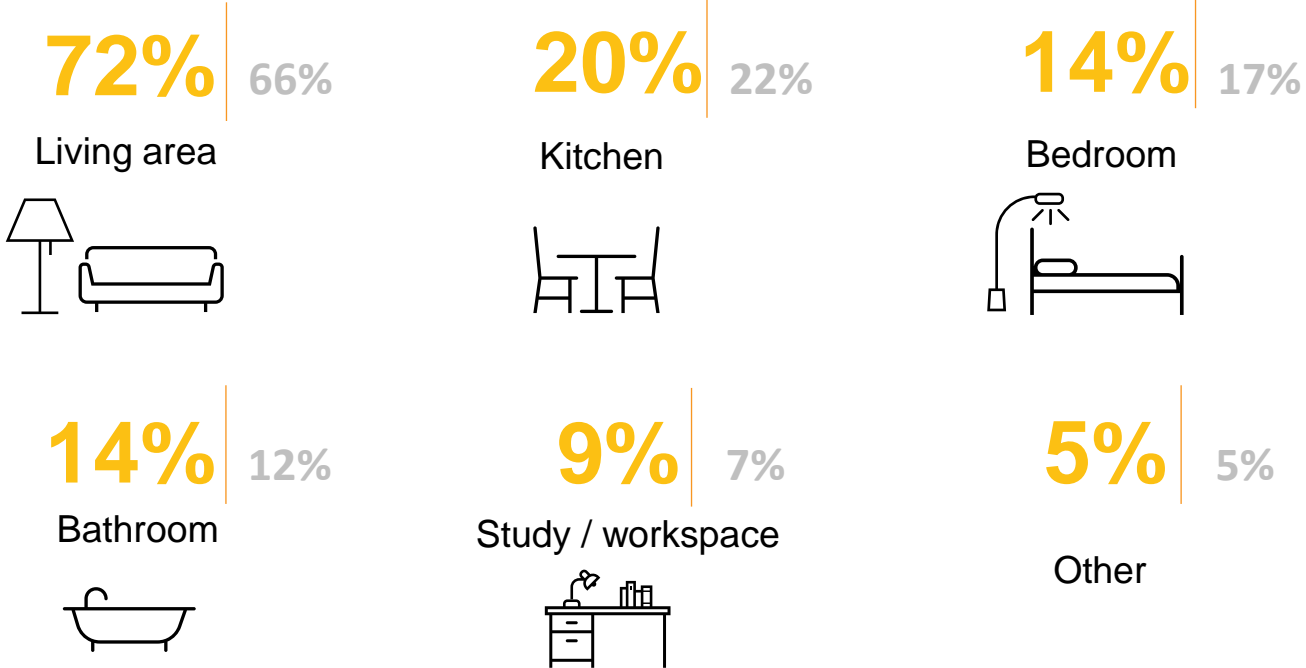


PURCHASE OF INDOOR PLANTS FOR LIVING AREAS IS UP, BUT OTHER LOCATIONS ARE STAGNANT; GROWTH OPPORTUNITY IN HIGHLIGHTING BENEFITS TO OTHER ROOMS

INTENDED PLANT LOCATION WITHIN THE HOME

Indoor plant purchasers on last occasion

Indoor plants



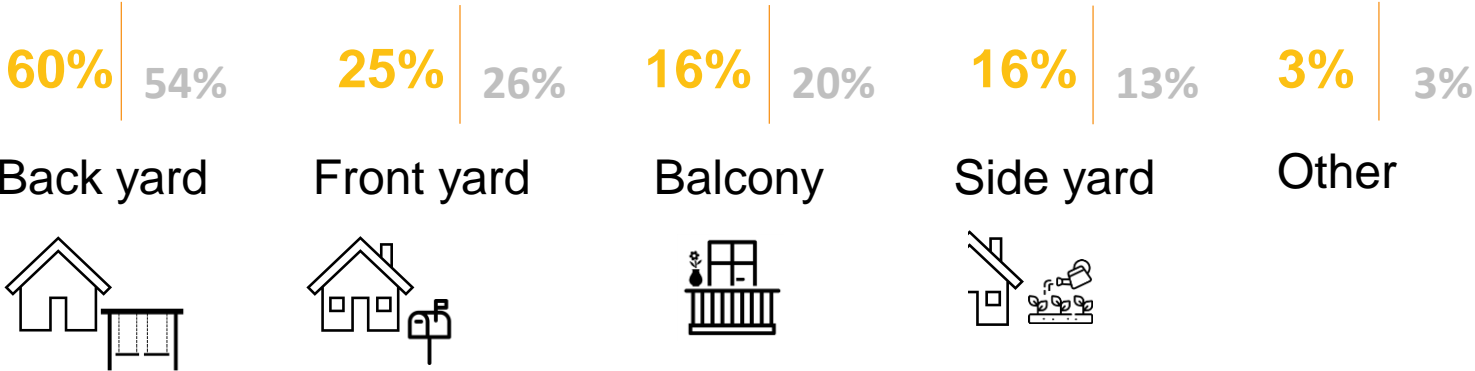
BENCHMARK SURVEY '22

OUTDOOR PLANT PURCHASES CONTINUE TO BE FOCUSED ON BACKYARD IMPROVEMENT; HIGHLIGHTING BENEFITS FOR BALCONIES MAY ENCOURAGE GREATER EXPERIMENTATION

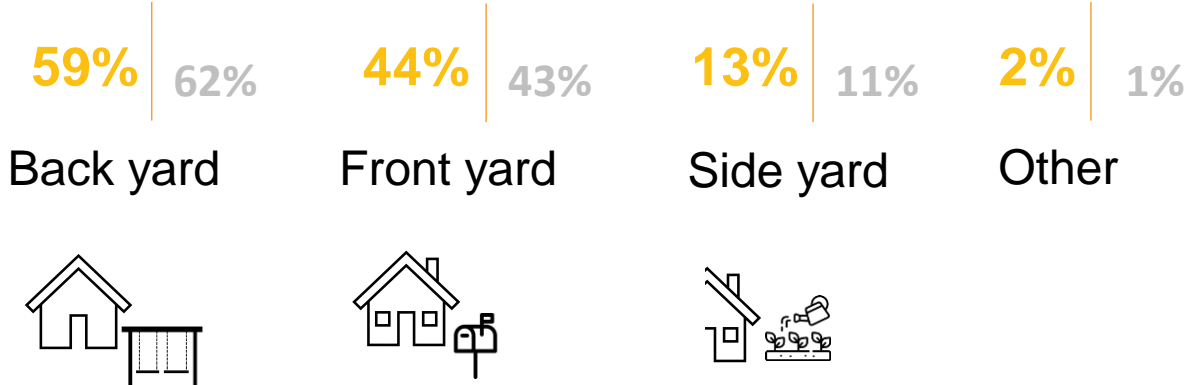
INTENDED PLANT LOCATION WITHIN THE HOME

Outdoor plant purchasers on last occasion

Outdoor pot plants



Outdoor ground plants



BENCHMARK SURVEY '22

INDOOR PLANTS HAVE A BROADER RANGE OF USES; OUTDOOR GROUND PLANTS ARE MORE SINGULARLY INTENDED FOR GARDENS, BUT LAWNS ARE BECOMING MORE POPULAR

SPECIFIC INTENDED PLANT LOCATION

Plant purchasers on last occasion

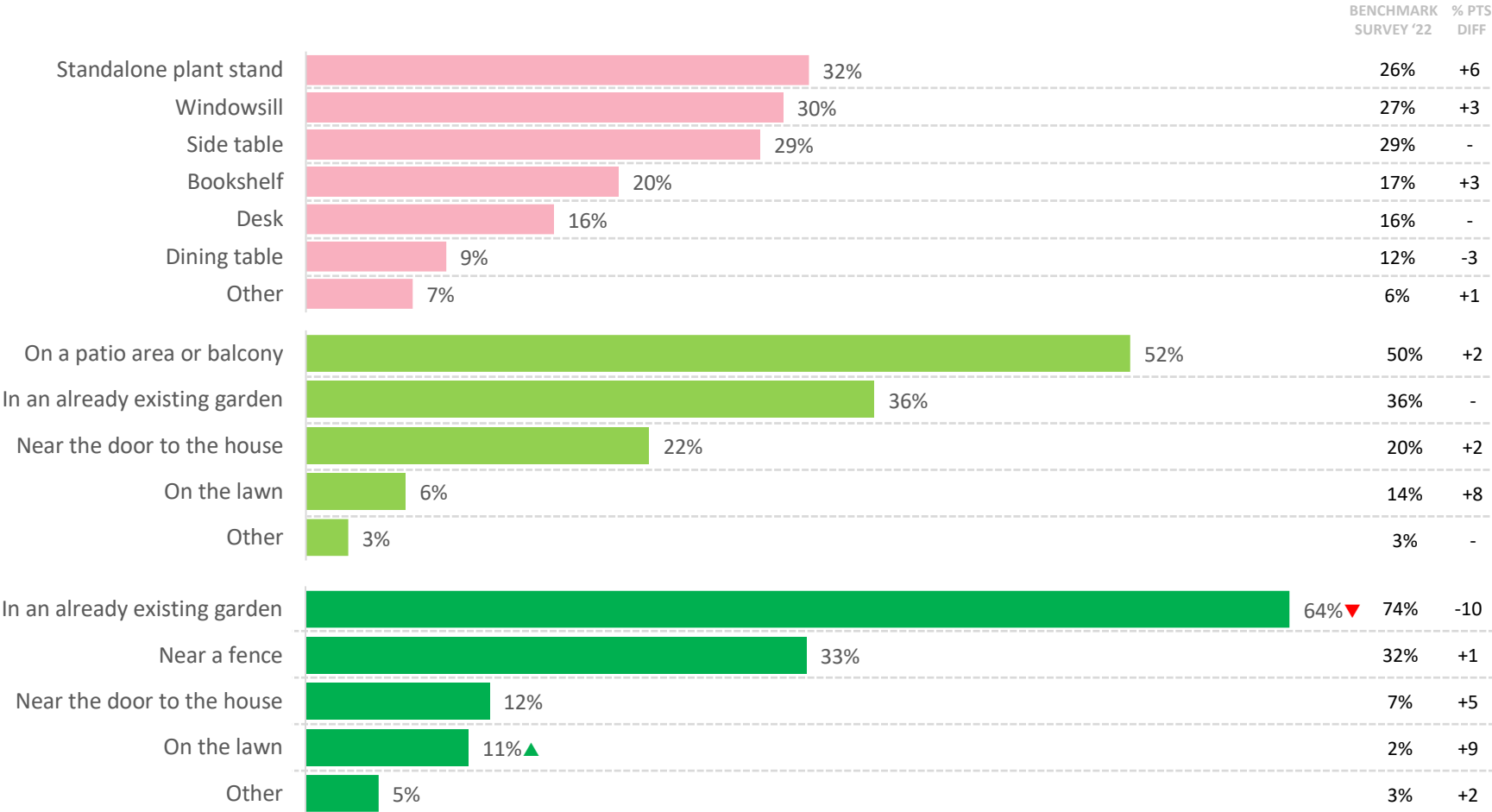
Indoor plant



Outdoor pot plants



Outdoor ground plants



SECTION 9

KEY TAKE OUTS



KEY FINDINGS

KEY TAKEOUT

1

PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR HAS BEEN FLAT, BUT DECLINE MAY BE IMMINENT

Stated purchase behaviour has shifted and now indicates category decline, with buyers saying they are purchasing plants less often.

The post-Covid upswing has corrected, indicatively due to cost of living pressures and reduced discretionary spend.

KEY TAKEOUT

2

THE PROPORTION OF NON-BUYERS IS FLAT, BUT BARRIERS ARE STRONGER

Although the same proportion of people are not buying plants now (vs. benchmark), they express a much greater and broader set of barriers.

There are more reasons not to buy plants, highlighting that shifting the behaviour of this audience is getting even harder.

KEY TAKEOUT

3

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN KNOWLEDGE & PURCHASE IS CLEAR

There is a clear relationship between confidence in maintaining plants and purchase behaviour.

This reinforces the need for building consumer knowledge and confidence in how to look after plants.



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