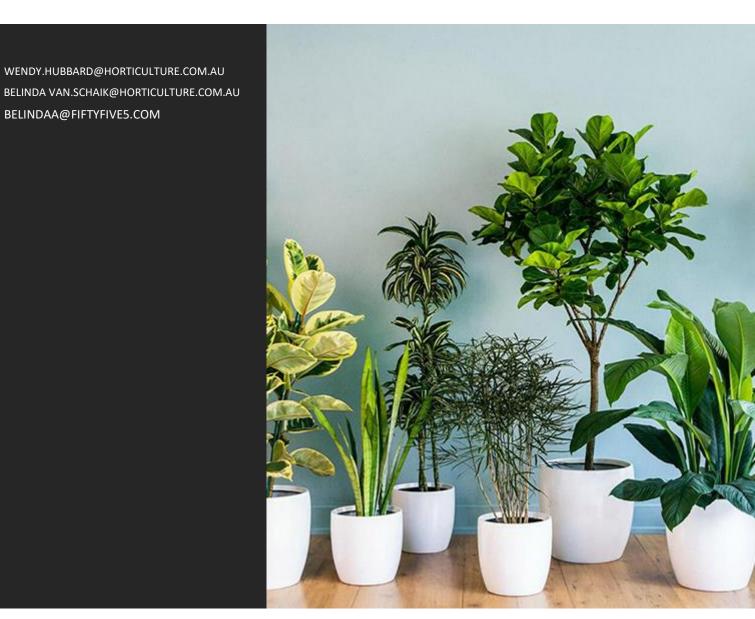


This project has been funded by Hort Innovation using the nursery research and development levy and funds from the Australian Government. For more information on the fund and strategic levy investment visit horticulture.com.au

PROJECT ROOTS POST-CAMPAIGN REPORT

HORT INNOVATION > MAY 2023





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- 01 Introduction
- 02 Benchmark Scorecard
- 03 Category Purchase Behaviour
- Snapshot of Purchase Journey 04
- 05 **Recent Purchase Occasion**
- Key takeouts 06



SECTION 1

INTRODUCTION

INTRODUCTION TO THE PROJECT



THE OBJECTIVE

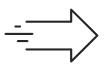
Hort Innovation has an objective to increase **domestic customer demand** for Nursery plants through improving knowledge, attitudes, and purchase intent



THE RESEARCH NEED

Understanding consumer usage and attitudes will help Hort Innovation understand how Product Perceptions connect to Product Purchase

The study will also establish a set of **benchmarks** for future research



ABOUT THE CAMPAIGN

'School of Thumb' is a series of horticultural episodes designed to help Australians take the guesswork out of gardening

Through a series of **long-form** episodes (e.g., 4 to 6 mins), the campaign uses plant experts and a comedic host to equip the public with simple gardening **skills** and **knowledge**, and **inspire** everyday Aussies







RESEARCH AIM AND OBJECTIVES

THE AIM OF THIS PROJECT IS TO DETERMINE THE IMPACT OF NURSERY MARKETING ACTIVITIES IN DRIVING OVERALL GROWTH

1. ESTABLISH CURRENT STATE OF PLAY

- What is "brand health" for the nursery category?
- What are the key attitudes and needs driving nursery behaviour?
- What are the key barriers to plant consideration and purchase?
- How do these issues differ between plant categories?
- What is the level of knowledge in the category?

2. EXAMINE BRAND HEALTH, POST ACTIVITY

- How have key metrics, e.g. brand health, attitudes, changed over time?
- Which customer cohorts are driving that key growth?
- Which barriers are we starting to overcome in the category?
- What marketing tactics and initiatives might drive further growth in the future?

PART 2 OF OUR DUAL PRONGED APPROACH. WE FOLLOWED UP THE 2022 BENCHMARK TO EXAMINE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CAMPAIGN IN SHIFTING ATTITUDES & BEHAVIOURS

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

BENCHMARK PHASE AUG / SEP 2022

- Sample of n=1,000 Australians, representative of the population by age, gender, and location (state, region)
- All respondents aged 18-75 and key decision makers for purchasing plants
- 15 minute online survey covering a range of attitudes and behaviours relevant to the category

DEEP DIVE PHASE APR 2023

- Sample of n=1,000 Australians, representative of the population by age, gender, and location (state, region)
- All respondents aged 18-75 and key decision makers for purchasing plants
- Core 15 minute benchmark survey covering a range of attitudes and behaviours relevant to the category
- Plus additional 5 minute component covering recall and impact of marketing activities (20 minutes total survey duration)



SECTION 2

BENCHMARK SCORECARD

KEY METRICS – POST-CAMPAIGN VS. BENCHMARK

CURRENT STATE OF TOP BARRIERS TO PURCHASE ATTITUDES TO PLANTS PLAY INDOOR OUTDOOR 000 23% 31% The cost of plants **INDOOR PLANTS** Penetration Spend 16% I don't have time 13% 44% 46% to nurture plants A 19% They always seem to die OUTDOOR POT PLANTS 11111 21% 18% Lack of space Penetration Spend 45% 45% \$55 PURCHASE FREQUENCY Every 6 months or more OUTDOOR OUTDOOR INDOOR POT GROUND **OUTDOOR GROUND PLANTS** PLANTS PLANTS PLANTS Penetration Spend **44% \$66** \$60 34% 31% 34% 31% 34%

fiftyfive5

Part of Accenture Song



I think plants beautify my home and / or garden



Plants improve our health and wellbeing



I feel a connection to nature when caring for my plants



I feel confident in choosing plants

BENCHMARK SURVEY '22

08

SECTION 3

CATEGORY PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR

AWARENESS OF NURSERY PLANTS IS LARGELY STABLE; OUTDOOR VARIETIES CONTINUE TO BE BETTER KNOWN VS. INDOOR VARIETIES

PROMPTED NURSERY PLANT AWARENESS

Total sample

Indoo	r		BENCHMA	RK % PTS	Outdo	oor		BENCHMAR SURVEY '22	
			SURVEY '2		Roses		82%	83%	-1
Succulents and cacti		67	68%	-1	Cactus		78%	77%	+1
Ferns		60%	63%	-3	Orchids		76%	78%	-2
-			60%	-2	- Trees		76%	76%	-
Hanging baskets		58%	00%	-2	Ferns		73%	76%	-3
Terrariums		55%	55%	-	Succulents		72%	76%	-4
Flowering plants		54%	51%	+3	Palms		71%	71%	
Palms			53%	+3	_ Hanging plants		71%	71%	-
		50%			Bonsai Natives		70% 70%	73% 71%	-3 -1
Low maintenance / low light		47%	49%	-2	- Shrubs		69%	71%	-1
Climbers		40%	44%	-4	Flowering		67%	65%	+2
Bulbs		39%	39%	_	Hedges		67%	68%	-1
				·	Climbers		66%	66%	_
Air purifying plants		34%	35%	-1	_ Azaleas	61		65%	-4
Indoor trees		34%	34%	-	Bulbs	61		62%	-1
Edible plants		34%	35%	-1	Seeds	619	%▼	66%	-5
Colourful foliage			210/		Camelias	59%		61%	-2
- · · ·		33%	31%	+2	Grasses / rushes	57%		59%	-2
Trailing plants		32%	33%	-1	Edible plants	55%		57%	-2
Large stem plants	21%		22%	-1	Evergreens	52%		55%	-3
_ · ·					Annuals	49%		51%	-2
					Perennials	49%		53%	-4
					Tropicals	46%		48%	-2

Bloomers

29%

 fiftyfive5

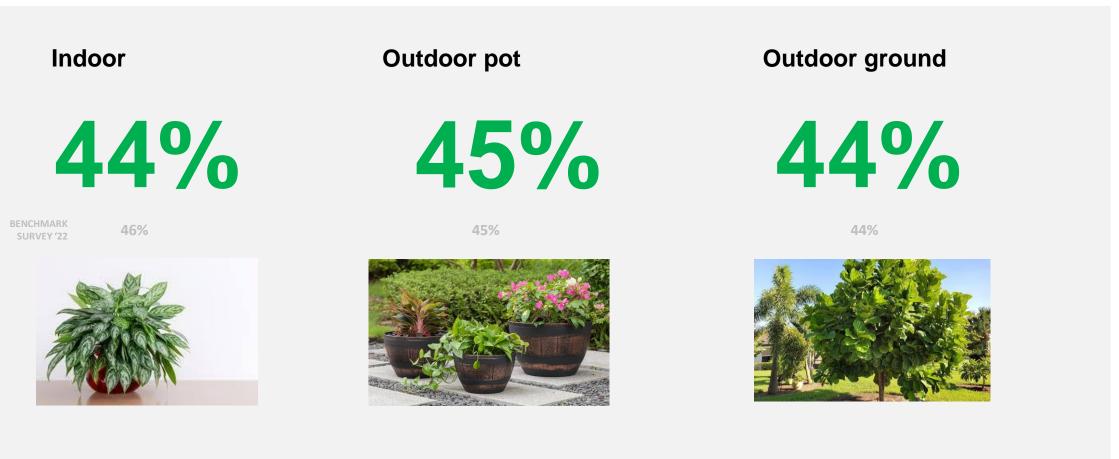
 Part of Accenture Song

A1 Which of the following nursery plants have you heard of? Base: (Total sample) Benchmark 2022 n=1,000, Post-test 2023 n=1,077 33%

-4

PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR IS ALSO STEADY, WITH REMARKABLY SIMILAR PENETRATION ACROSS THE THREE MAIN TYPES OF PLANTS

TOP PLANT TYPES PURCHASED LAST 12 MONTHS Total sample



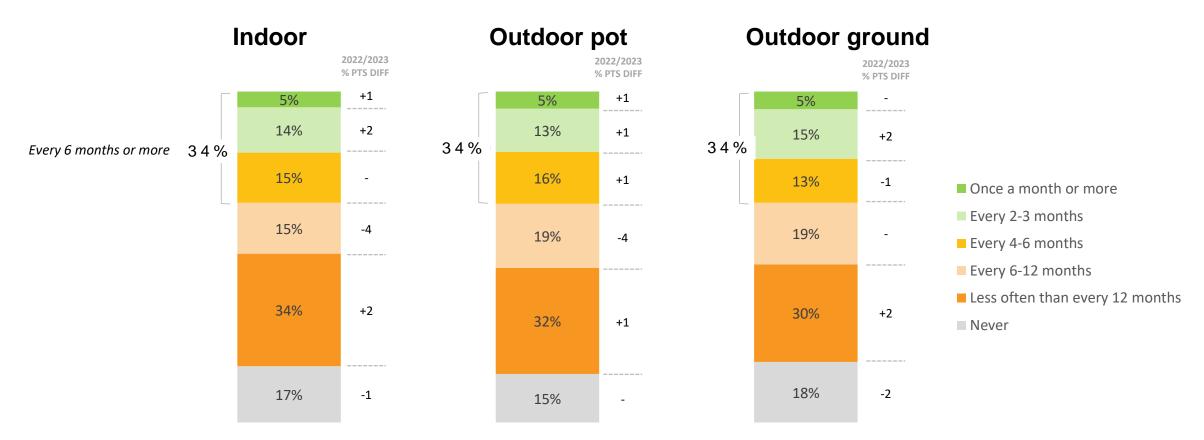


S7 Which of the following types of nursery plants have you purchased in the past 12 months? Base: (Total sample) Benchmark 2022 n=1,000, Post-test 2023 n=1,077

FREQUENCY IS STABLE AND CONSISTENT BETWEEN INDOOR AND OUTDOOR; 1 IN 2 BUY A PLANT AT LEAST TWICE A YEAR (ANY TYPE)

FREQUENCY OF PURCHASE

Total sample





A2 On average how often do you typically buy nursery plants? Base: (Total sample) Benchmark 2022 n=1,000, Post-test 2023 n=1,077

LIFESTAGE & LIVING SITUATION IMPACT THE TYPES OF PLANTS PURCHASED BUT INCOME IS NOT A FACTOR. PLANTS ARE ACCESSIBLE TO THOSE WHO WANT THEM IN THEIR HOMES

PROFILES OF THOSE WHO PURCHASE EVERY 6 MONTHS OR MORE



Indoor

- Young SINKs & DINKs
- Those aged 18 to 34 and therefore those employed
- Apartment dwellers and those who have a patio / balcony instead of a yard



Outdoor pot

- A greater range of age groups both younger (18-34) and older (55+)
- Apartment dwellers and those with a patio / balcony instead of a yard (but not as popular as indoor plants)



Outdoor ground

- Empty nesters and older age groups (55+), and therefore those who have retired
- Those living in SA
- Those in a freestanding / detached home, and those with both a front and back yard
- Those living on rural acreage (although still rare overall)



MORE POPULAR WITH...

THE TYPES OF PLANTS FAVOURED BY CONSUMERS HAVE SHIFTED FOR BOTH INDOOR AND OUTDOOR VARIETALS; SEASONAL VARIATIONS MAY BE AT PLAY HERE

PLANT VARIETALS PURCHASED (EVERY 6 MONTHS OR MORE)

Total sample

Indoor



		ENCHMARK SURVEY '22	% PTS DIFF	Outdoor				NCHMAF JRVEY '2	
naintenance / low light	29%▲	22%	+7	E	dible plants		36%▲	30%	+6
Edible plants	27%	21%	+6		Flowering		33%	29%	+4
				IN A REAL PROPERTY OF A REAL PRO	Seeds	25%		28%	-3
Flowering plants	22%	20%	+2		Bloomers	23%		20%	+3
Air purifying plants	22%	16%	+6		Succulents	21%		19%	+2
Succulents and cacti	22%	18%	+4		Annuals	19%		16%	
					Natives	18%		14%	
Colourful foliage	20%	15%	+5	A REAL AND A REAL AND A REAL	Perennials	18%		15%	
Large stem plants	17%	15%	+2	Har	nging plants	13%		14%	
Trailing plants	15%	7%	+8		Shrubs Cactus	13% 12%		11% 9%	+2 +3
Climbers	1.40/				Roses	12%		8%	+4
Climbers	14%	11%	+3	AN A	Orchids	11%		9%	+2
Hanging baskets	13%	10%	+3		Evergreens	11%		9%	+2
Bulbs	12%	13%	+1		Bulbs	10%		10%	-
Ferns	12%	11%	+1		Tropicals	10%		8%	+2
					Climbers	10%		8%	+2
Palms	11%▲	7%	+4	Grass	ses / rushes	10%		7%	+3
Terrariums	11%	7%	+4		Ferns	9%		8%	+1
Indoor trees	11%	1 1 0/			Trees	9%		6%	+3
	11/0	11%	-		Azaleas	8%		8%	
					Camelias	8%		6%	+2



6% +2

+2

4%

6% -1

8%

6%

5%

Palms

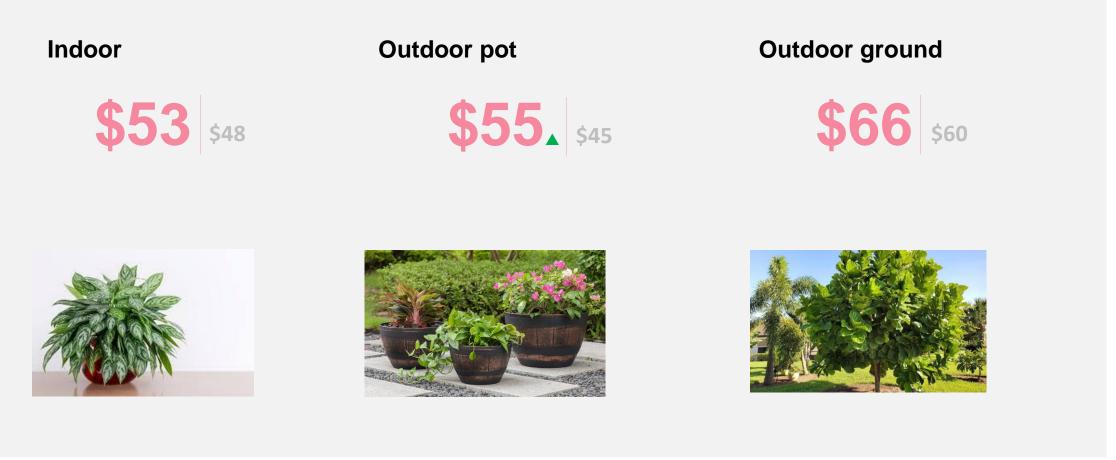
Hedges

Bonsai

SPEND ON OUTDOOR POT PLANTS HAS SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASED, NOW OUTPACES INDOOR PLANTS; HOWEVER OUTDOOR GROUND PLANTS STILL LEAD ON AVERAGE SPEND

AVERAGE SPEND ON PLANTS IN LAST 3 MONTHS

Those who have purchased in the last 3 months



BENCHMARK SURVEY '22



A4 How much have you spent on plants in the last 3 months? Base: (Purchased last three months) Benchmark 2022 n=650, Post-test 2023 n=723

FLOWERING PLANTS ARE MOST LIKELY TO BE PURCHASED FOR OUTDOOR – BUT HAVE DECLINED IN POPULARITY FOR INDOOR, IN FAVOUR OF LOW MAINTENANCE PLANTS

PLANT VARIETALS LIKELY TO BE PURCHASED IN THE FUTURE

Total sample (% very or somewhat likely to buy)

Indoor		BENCHMARI	۲K % PTS	Outdo	or	BENCHMAR SURVEY '22	
		SURVEY '22		Flowering	730	% ▼ 80%	
Low maintenance / low light	83%	80%	+3	Edible plants	68%	68%	
Flowering plants	74%▼	81%	-7	Natives	60% ▼	66%	
Colourful foliage	74%	78%		Succulents	56%	58%	-2
			-4	Seeds	52%	57%	-5
Edible plants	71%	72%	-1	Bloomers	52%	59%	
Air purifying plants	70%	75%	-5	Perennials	52%▼	58%	
Succulents and cacti	54%	56%	-2	Evergreens	51%	51%	
			-7	Annuals Hanging plants	48%▼ 45%	55% 44%	
Hanging baskets	47%	47%	-	Hanging plants Shrubs	45%	44%	
Trailing plants	46%	42%	+4	Roses	44%	42%	
Climbers	41%	43%	-2	Cactus	41%	38%	+3
				Camelias	39%	39%	-
Bulbs	39%▼	49%	-10	Bulbs	39%	43%	-4
Large stem plants	39%	45%	-6	Azaleas	38%	37%	+1
Ferns	39%	41%	-2	Orchids	37%	39%	-2
				- Climbers	36%	35%	+1
Palms	35%	34%	+1	Tropicals	36%	35%	
Indoor trees	33%	33%	-	Grasses / rushes	32%	32%	
Terrariums	30%	28%	+2	Ferns	32%	35%	
Terraria	5070			Palms Trees	30%	29% 33%	
				Hedges	30% 25%	33% 27%	
				neuges _	2370	2170	<u> </u>

Bonsai

24%



E1a/b How likely would you be to purchase these varieties in the future? Base: (Total sample) Benchmark 2022 n=1,000, Post-test 2023 n=1,077

25% -1

STATED PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR HAS SHIFTED & NOW INDICATES CATEGORY DECLINE; INDICATIVELY, THE COST OF PLANTS HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THIS BEHAVIOUR SHIFT

CHANGE IN PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR IN PAST 2 YEARS

Total sample

							BENCHMARK SURVEY '22	% PTS DIFF
				Staying at home more than I used to		36%	39%	-3
MORE 21%		It helps me feel relaxed in uncertain times		31%	32%	-1		
	REASONS FOR BUYING	Landscaped / re-landscaped the garden or part of the garden		31%	27%	+4		
		MORE	I picked up gardening as a hobby		30%▲	20%	+10	
		Moved house within the last two years		27%	30%	-3		
				Life change allowed me to spend more time gardening	15%		16%	-1
				I was given a plant as a gift and it got me more into it	14%		17%	-3
			Have more discretionary income to spend on non-essentials	12%		16%	-4	
SAME 54%			Other	6%		4%	+2	
		59%					BENCHMAR SURVEY '22	/0110
				I am happy with my garden, don't require as many plants			46% 45%	+1
				I was tired of plants always dying		20%	20%	-

	46%	45%	+1
20%		20%	-
16%		10%	+6
16%		14%	+2
15%		19%	-4
13%		12%	+1
7%		8%	-1
11%		6%	+5

am happy with my garden, don't require as many plants
I was tired of plants always dying
I was spending too much on plants
Life change has not allowed as much time for gardening

I moved to a place that is less appropriate for plants

Not staying at home as much as I used to

I dropped gardening as a hobby

Other



19%

BENCHMARK SURVEY '22



B11 Thinking about the past 2 years, are you buying nursey plants... B12 You said you are buying nursery plants MORE than you used to. Why is this the case? B13 You said you are buying nursery plants LESS than you used to. Why is this the case? Base: (Total sample) Benchmark 2022 n=1,000, Post-test 2023 n=1,077, Those who purchase more often n=214/227, Those who purchase less often n=194/274

DENCHMADE

AS COST OF LIVING PRESSURES RISE, DISCRETIONARY PURCHASES LIKE INDOOR PLANTS ARE IMPACTED; COST HAS BECOME A MUCH STRONGER PURCHASE BARRIER

REASONS FOR NON-PURCHASE IN LAST 3 MONTHS - INDOOR

Non-purchasers

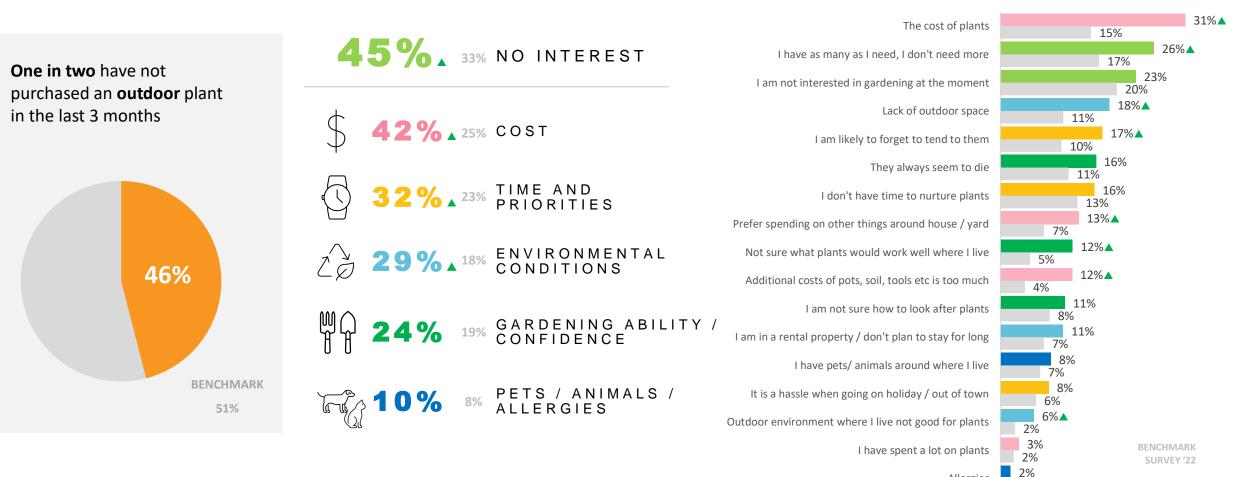
23% The cost of the plants 10% 41%, 22% COST 22% I am not interested in plants at the moment Two in three have not 16% 21% Prefer spending on other things around house purchased an indoor plant in 10% 21% the last 3 months Lack of indoor space 7% 38% 🗛 26% NO INTEREST 19% They always seem to die 10% 18% I have as many as I need, I don't need more 10% % ▲ ^{24%} TIME AND PRIORITIES 17% I am likely to forget to tend to them 7% 13% I don't have time to nurture plants 14% 12% Hassle when going on holiday / out of town **31%** ^{14%} ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS 7% 1à 11% There is a lack of light in my home 63% 5% 11% Not sure what plants would work where I live 6% **30%** 18% GARDENING ABILITY /Additional costs of pots, soil, tools etc is too much CONFIDENCE 11% 4% 10% I have pets/ animals around where I live 6% 9% I am not sure how to look after plants **BENCHMARK** 7% 12% ^ PETS / ANIMALS / ALLERGIES 6% Indoor conditions where I live not good for plants 62% 4% 3% 2% I have spent a lot on plants BENCHMARK 2% 2% Allergies SURVEY '22



ALTHOUGH THE PROPORTION OF NON-OUTDOOR PLANT PURCHASERS IS STABLE VS. BENCHMARK, THE BARRIERS ARE MORE COMPREHENSIVE NOW (PARTICULARLY COST)

REASONS FOR NON-PURCHASE IN LAST 3 MONTHS - OUTDOOR

Non-purchasers





1%

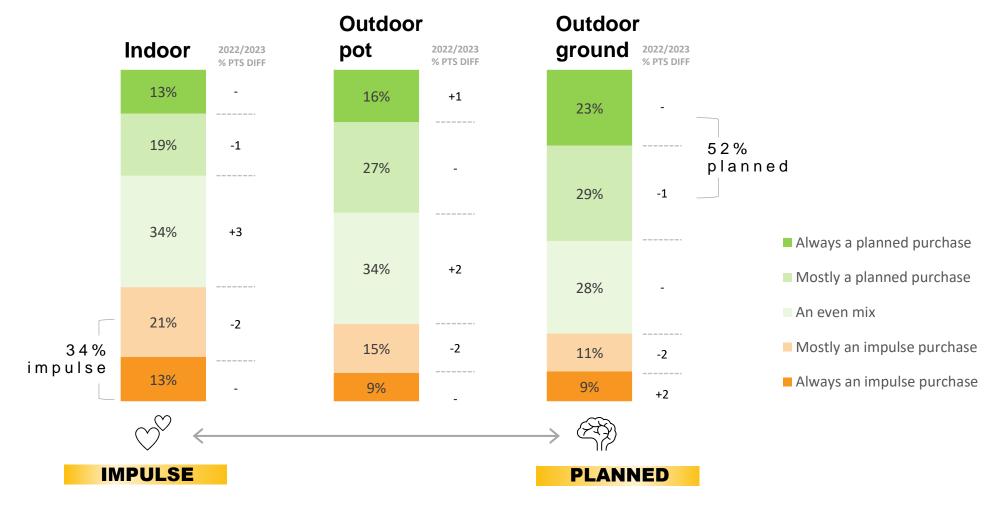
SECTION 4

SNAPSHOT OF PURCHASE JOURNEY

CONSISTENT WITH THE BENCHMARK, INDOOR PLANTS ARE MORE IMPULSE PURCHASES, WHEREAS MORE THOUGHT GOES INTO OUTDOOR GROUND PLANT PURCHASES

PLANNED VS IMPULSE PURCHASE

Those who purchase plants





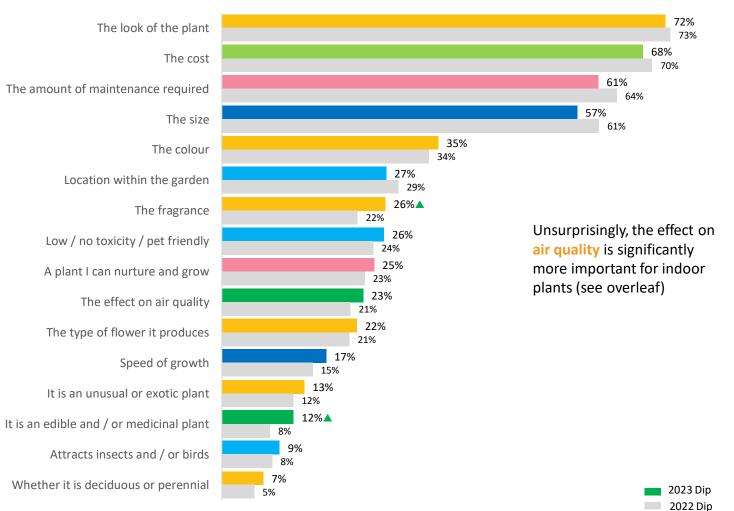
A5 Thinking about the way you shop for nursery plants, how much planning goes into your decision to purchase each of these? Base: (Purchase plants) Benchmark 2022 n=888, Post-test 2023 n=985

WHILE AESTHETICS ARE THE KEY DRIVER OF PURCHASE, FRAGRANCE & CONSUMPTION BENEFITS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY INFLUENTIAL

FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE PURCHASE - INDOOR PLANTS

Total sample







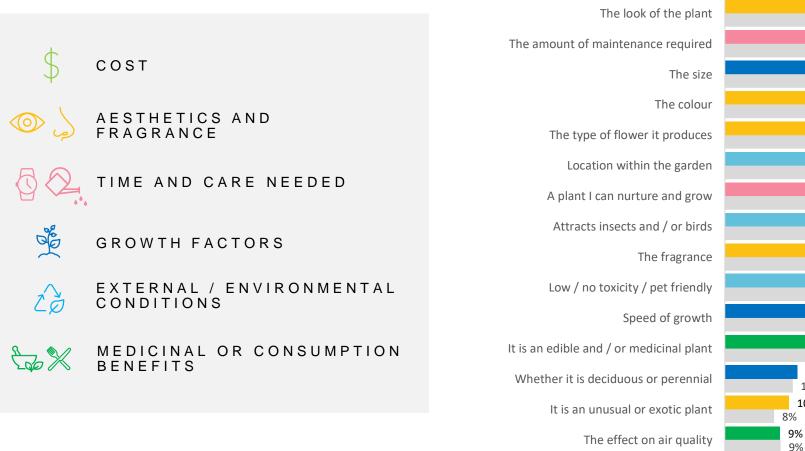
B10 Please select up to five (5) important factors that influence whether you purchase outdoor and indoor nursery plants Base: (Total sample) Benchmark 2022 n=1,000, Post-test 2023 n=1,077

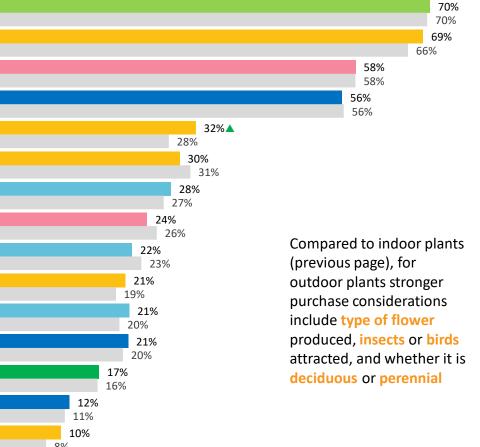
COST & AESTHETICS ARE KEY DRIVERS OF PURCHASE FOR OUTDOOR PLANTS, WITH COLOUR BECOMING AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT CONSIDERATION

The cost

FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE PURCHASE - OUTDOOR PLANTS

Total sample







B10 Please select up to five (5) important factors that influence whether you purchase outdoor and indoor nursery plants Base: (Total sample) Benchmark 2022 n=1,000, Post-test 2023 n=1,077

2023 Dip

2022 Dip

INDOOR PLANTS ARE KNOWN FOR THEIR BEAUTY AND VISUAL IMPACT, BUT THE PERCEIVED DIFFICULTY AND TIME REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN THEM IS A KEY DETERRENT

BENEFITS AND ISSUES WITH INDOOR PLANTS

Total sample

INDOOR PLANTS

BENEFITS	They are attractive They are a form of décor in a room They improve air quality They make me happy They bring an element of the outdoors inside	45% 40% 38%	54%	BENCHMARK SURVEY '22 0% 58% 56% 45% 40% 39%	% PTS DIFF +2 -2 - -
	I feel proud when they grow and flourish They have a nice fragrance They are a relaxing hobby to look after	26% 24% 22%		26% 22% 20%	- +2 +2
ISSUES	They are difficult to maintain / keep alive They take time and effort to maintain They attract insects inside They are expensive to replace	34%	52% 49%	BENCHMARK SURVEY '22 55% 45% 32% 31%	% PTS DIFF -3 +4 +2 +1



B15a Which of the following are BENEFITS of owning INDOOR plants? B16a Which of the following are potential ISSUES associated with INDOOR plants? Base: (Total sample) Benchmark 2022 n=1,000, Post-test 2023 n=1,077

BENCHMARK % PTS

OUTDOOR PLANTS OFFER A RANGE OF FUNCTIONAL (VISUAL APPEAL, ATTRACT NATURE) & EMOTIONAL (PRIDE, ENJOYMENT) BENEFITS; BUT, ARE TIME CONSUMING & HIGH EFFORT

BENEFITS AND ISSUES WITH OUTDOOR PLANTS

Total sample

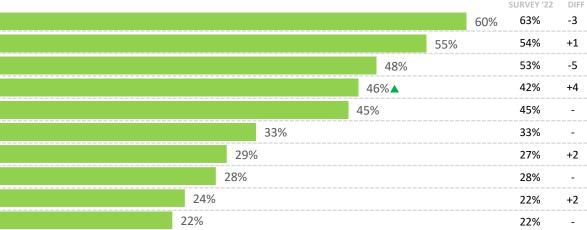
OUTDOOR PLANTS

BENEFITS



They are attractive They make an outdoor space more enjoyable to spend time in I feel proud when they grow and flourish They attract nature (e.g. insects and birds) You can harvest fruit / vegetables / herbs from them They are a relaxing hobby to look after They have a nice fragrance They balance the architecture of an outdoor space You can pick flowers to form an indoor bouquet I like to show my outdoor garden and plants to others

They may need to be pruned / cut back often They take time and effort to maintain Leaves and debris falling in gutters and / or on the ground Some look less attractive in winter The disposal of cut offs and pruning is difficult They attract too many insects, birds and / or pests



				55%	BENCHMARK SURVEY '22 51%		
				54%	5570	-1	
			40%		39%	-1	
		32%			35%	-3	
	24%				22%	+2	
20%					20%	-	_

ISSUES

Part of Accenture Song



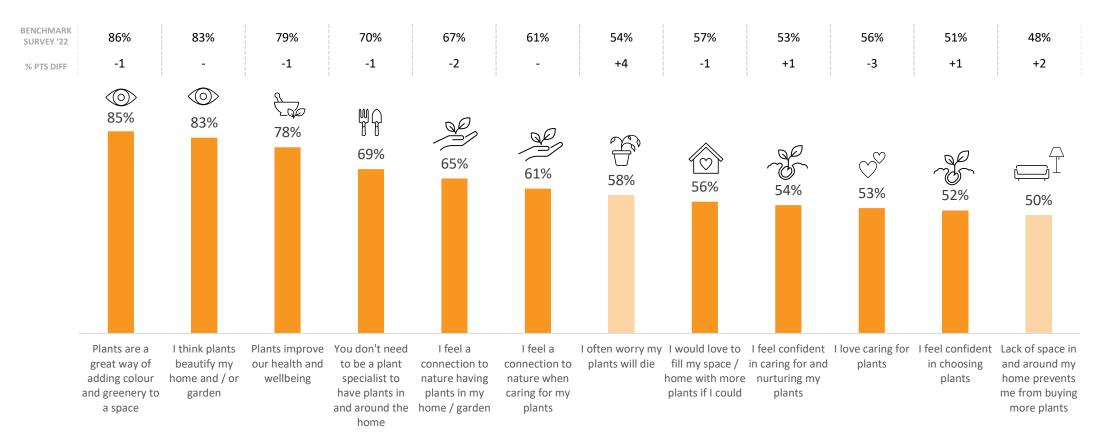


BENCHMARK % PTS

PLANTS ARE HELD IN A POSITIVE MINDSET. THERE ARE CLEAR ASSOCIATIONS WITH WELLBEING & CONNECTION TO NATURE, ALONG WITH ACCESSIBILITY

ATTITUDES TOWARD PLANTS

Total sample (% slightly or strongly agree)

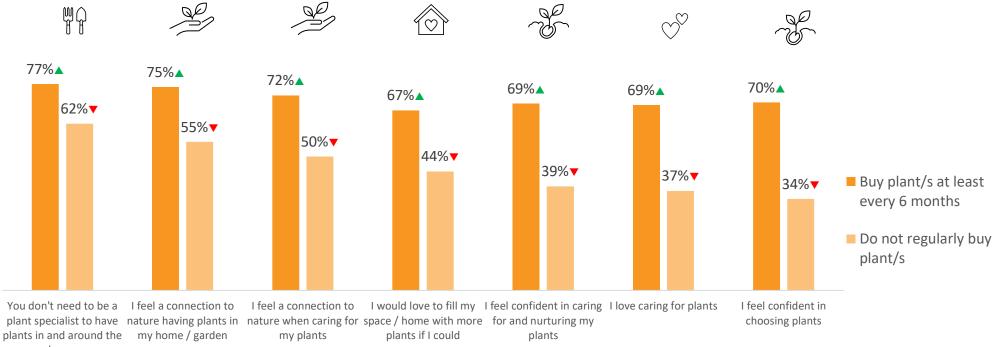




REGULAR PLANT BUYERS HAVE A GREATER PLANT KNOWLEDGE & CONFIDENCE, REINFORCING THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATIONAL TOOLS LIKE 'SCHOOL OF THUMB'

ATTITUDES TOWARD PLANTS

Total sample (% slightly or strongly agree)







SECTION 5

RECENT PURCHASE OCCASION

PURCHASE TYPE AND LOCATION ARE STABLE; LARGE RETAILERS CONTINUE AS THE MAIN PURCHASE LOCATION, & INDOOR PLANTS ARE THE MOST FREQUENT RECENT PURCHASE

MOST RECENT PURCHASE - PLANT TYPE AND PURCHASE LOCATION

Purchasers only





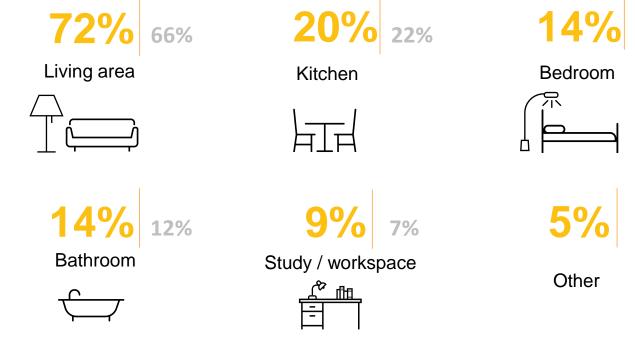
C1 Which type of plant(s) did you buy on your most recent purchase? Base: Benchmark 2022/Post-test 2023 Purchasers n=650/723 C2c Where did you purchase these plants from? Base: Benchmark 2022, Indoor plants/Outdoor in pot/Outdoor in ground n= 300/217/205, Post-test 2023, Indoor plants/Outdoor in pot/Outdoor in ground n= 319/260/244

PURCHASE OF INDOOR PLANTS FOR LIVING AREAS IS UP, BUT OTHER LOCATIONS ARE STAGNANT; GROWTH OPPORTUNITY IN HIGHLIGHTING BENEFITS TO OTHER ROOMS

INTENDED PLANT LOCATION WITHIN THE HOME

Indoor plant purchasers on last occasion

Indoor plants





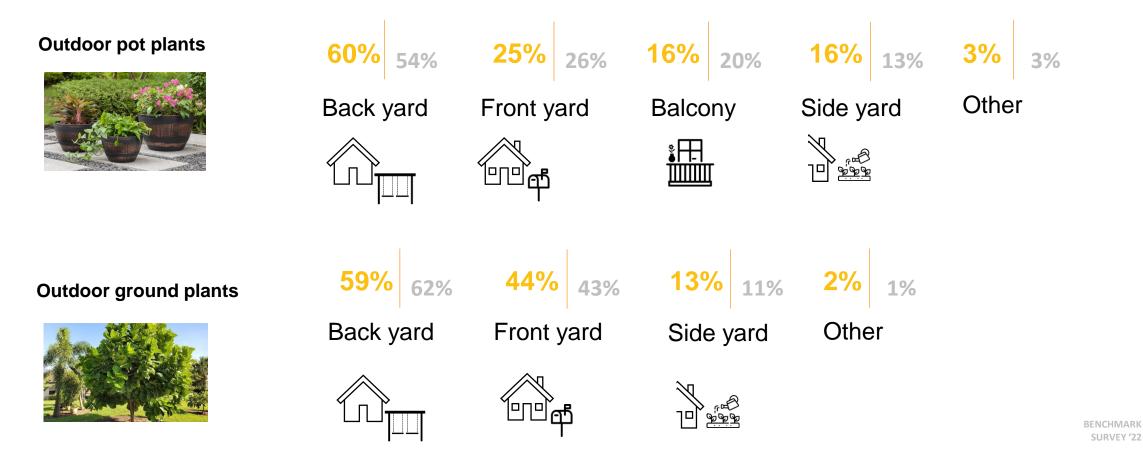
BENCHMARK SURVEY '22



OUTDOOR PLANT PURCHASES CONTINUE TO BE FOCUSED ON BACKYARD IMPROVEMENT; HIGHLIGHTING BENEFITS FOR BALCONIES MAY ENCOURAGE GREATER EXPERIMENTATION

INTENDED PLANT LOCATION WITHIN THE HOME

Outdoor plant purchasers on last occasion



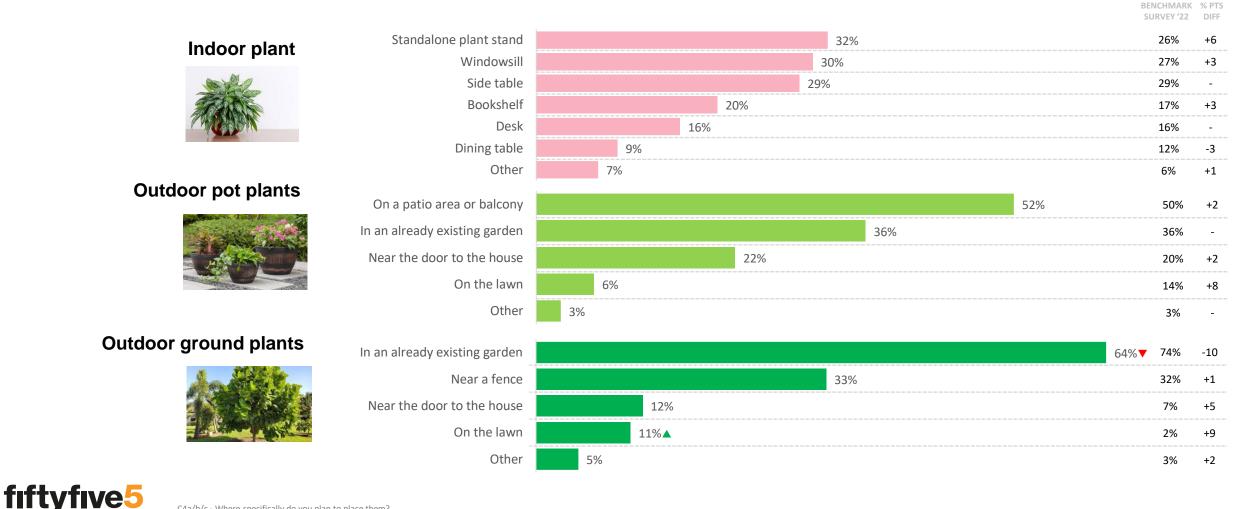
C3b/c - Where do you intend to keep the plant that you bought? OUTDOOR POT / OUTDOOR IN THE GROUND Base: Outdoor pot plant purchasers on last occasion 2022/2023 n=217/260, Outdoor in ground plant purchasers 2022/2023 n= 205/244

INDOOR PLANTS HAVE A BROADER RANGE OF USES; OUTDOOR GROUND PLANTS ARE MORE SINGULARLY INTENDED FOR GARDENS, BUT LAWNS ARE BECOMING MORE POPULAR

SPECIFIC INTENDED PLANT LOCATION

Plant purchasers on last occasion

Part of Accenture Song



C4a/b/c - Where specifically do you plan to place them?

Base: Indoor plant purchasers 2022/2023 n=300/319, Outdoor pot plant purchasers on last occasion 2022/2023 n=217/260, Outdoor in ground plant purchasers 2022/2023 n= 205/244

SECTION 9

KEY TAKE OUTS



KEY FINDINGS

KEY TAKEOUT

3

KEY TAKEOUT

2

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN KNOWLEDGE & PURCHASE IS CLEAR

There is a clear relationship between confidence in maintaining plants and purchase behaviour.

This reinforces the need for building consumer knowledge and confidence in how to look after plants.

THE PROPORTION OF NON-BUYERS IS FLAT, BUT BARRIERS ARE STRONGER

Although the same proportion of people are not buying plants now (vs. benchmark), they express a much greater and broader set of barriers.

There are more reasons not to buy plants, highlighting that shifting the behaviour of this audience is getting even harder.

KEY TAKEOUT

PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR HAS BEEN FLAT, BUT DECLINE MAY BE IMMINENT

Stated purchase behaviour has shifted and now indicates category decline, with buyers saying they are purchasing plants less often.

The post-Covid upswing has corrected, indicatively due to cost of living pressures and reduced discretionary spend.





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